

Study of Vector Boson Scattering and Search for New Physics in Events with Two Same-Sign Leptons and Two Jets

V. Khachatryan *et al.**
(CMS Collaboration)

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A study of vector boson scattering in pp collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 8 TeV is presented. The data sample corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 19.4 fb^{-1} collected with the CMS detector. Candidate events are selected with exactly two leptons of the same charge, two jets with large rapidity separation and high dijet mass, and moderate missing transverse energy. The signal region is expected to be dominated by electroweak same-sign W -boson pair production. The observation agrees with the standard model prediction. The observed significance is 2.0 standard deviations, where a significance of 3.1 standard deviations is expected based on the standard model. Cross section measurements for $W^\pm W^\pm$ and WZ processes in the fiducial region are reported. Bounds on the structure of quartic vector-boson interactions are given in the framework of dimension-eight effective field theory operators, as well as limits on the production of doubly charged Higgs bosons.

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Vector boson scattering (VBS) and quartic boson couplings are features of the standard model (SM) that remain largely unexplored by the LHC experiments. The observation of a Higgs boson [1–3], in accordance with a key prediction of the SM, motivates further study of the mechanism of electroweak symmetry breaking through measurements of VBS processes. In the absence of the SM Higgs boson, the amplitudes for these processes would increase as a function of center-of-mass energy and ultimately violate unitarity [4,5]. The Higgs boson actually observed by the LHC experiments may restore the unitarity, although some scenarios of physics beyond the SM predict enhancements for VBS through modifications to the Higgs sector or the presence of additional resonances [6,7].

This Letter presents a study of VBS in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$. The data sample corresponds to an integrated luminosity of $19.4 \pm 0.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ collected with the CMS detector [8] at the LHC in 2012. The aim of the analysis is to find evidence for the electroweak production of same-sign W -boson pair events. The strong production cross section is reduced by the same-sign requirement, making the experimental signature of same-sign dilepton events with two jets an ideal topology for VBS studies. Candidate events have exactly two identified leptons of the same charge, two jets with large rapidity separation and dijet mass, and moderate missing transverse energy. The final states considered are $\mu^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu_\mu jj$, $e^+ e^+ \nu_e \nu_e jj$, $e^+ \mu^+ \nu_e \nu_\mu jj$, and their charge conjugates and τ -lepton

decays to electrons and muons. Figure 1 shows representative Feynman diagrams for the electroweak and QCD induced production.

The study of VBS presented here leads to measurements of the production cross sections for $W^\pm W^\pm$ and WZ in a fiducial region. Evidence for electroweak production has been reported by the ATLAS Collaboration [9]. Various extensions of the SM alter the couplings of vector bosons. An excess of events could signal the presence of anomalous quartic gauge couplings (AQGCs) [10]. Doubly charged Higgs bosons are predicted in Higgs sectors beyond the SM where weak isotriplet scalars are included [11,12]; they can be produced via weak vector-boson fusion (VBF) and decay to pairs of same-sign W bosons [13].

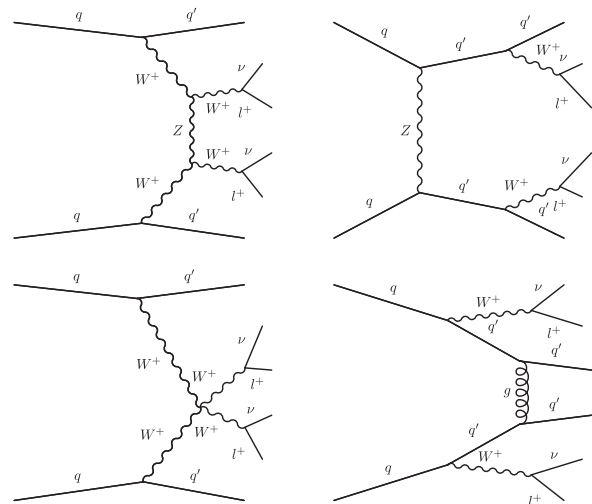


FIG. 1. Representative Feynman diagrams for the electroweak and QCD induced same-sign W -boson pair production.

* Full author list given at the end of the article.

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The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid, of 6 m internal diameter, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the field volume are a silicon pixel and strip tracker, a crystal electromagnetic calorimeter, and a brass or scintillator hadron calorimeter. Muons are measured in gas-ionization detectors embedded in the steel flux-return yoke of the magnet. The first level of the CMS trigger system, composed of custom hardware processors, is designed to select the most interesting events within 3 μ s, using information from the calorimeters and muon detectors. The high level trigger processor farm further reduces the event rate to a few hundred hertz before data storage. Details of the CMS detector and its performance can be found elsewhere [8].

Several Monte Carlo (MC) event generators are used to simulate the signal and background processes. The leading-order event generator MADGRAPH 5.2 [14] is used to produce event samples of diboson production via diagrams with two or fewer powers of α_s and up to six electroweak vertices. This includes two categories of diagrams: those with exactly two powers of α_s which we refer to as quantum chromodynamic (QCD) production and those with no powers of α_s , which we refer to as electroweak (EW) production. The EW category includes diagrams with $WWWW$ quartic interactions and diagrams where two same-sign W bosons scatter through the exchange of a Higgs boson, a Z boson, or a photon. Double-parton scattering, triboson production, and doubly charged Higgs boson production samples are also generated using MADGRAPH 5.2. Top-quark background processes are generated with the next-to-leading-order event generator POWHEG 1.0 [15–18]. The set of parton distribution functions (PDFs) used is CTEQ6L [19] for MADGRAPH and CT10 [20] for POWHEG. All event generators are interfaced to PYTHIA 6.4 [21] for the showering of the partons and subsequent hadronization. The PYTHIA parameters for the underlying event were set according to the $Z2^*$ tune [22]. The detector response is simulated by the GEANT4 package [23] using a detailed description of the CMS detector. The average number of simultaneous proton-proton interactions per bunch crossing in the 8 TeV data is approximately 21; additional pp interactions overlapping with the event of interest are included in the simulated samples. Collision events are selected by the trigger system requiring the presence of one or two high transverse momentum (p_T) muons or electrons. The trigger efficiency is greater than 99% for events that pass all other selection criteria explained below. A particle-flow algorithm [24,25] is used to reconstruct all observable particles in the event. It combines all the subdetector information to reconstruct individual particles and identify them as charged hadrons, neutral hadrons, photons, and leptons. The missing transverse energy E_T^{miss} is defined as the magnitude of the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of all reconstructed particles (charged and neutral) in the event.

The selection of events aims to single out same-sign dilepton events with the VBS topology while reducing the top quark, Drell-Yan, and WZ background processes. All objects are selected following the methods described in Ref. [26]. To avoid bias, the number of events passing the selection was not evaluated until the analysis was complete. Two same-sign lepton candidates, muons or electrons, with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4(2.5)$ for muons (electrons) are required to be isolated from other reconstructed particles in a cone of $\Delta R = 0.3$, where $\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\eta^2 + \Delta\phi^2}$. Jets are reconstructed using the anti- k_T clustering algorithm [27] with a distance parameter $R = 0.5$, as implemented in the FASTJET package [28,29]. Events are required to have at least two selected jets with $E_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 4.7$. The VBS topology is targeted by requiring that the two jets with leading p_T have large dijet mass, $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV, and large pseudorapidity separation, $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$.

To suppress top-quark backgrounds ($t\bar{t}$ and tW), a top-quark veto technique is used; it is based on the presence of a soft muon in the event from the semileptonic decay of the bottom quark and on bottom-quark jet tagging criteria based on the impact parameters of the constituent tracks [30]. A minimum dilepton mass, $m_{\ell\ell} > 50$ GeV, is required to reduce the W + jets and top-quark background processes. To reduce the background from WZ production, events with a third, loosely identified lepton with $p_T > 10$ GeV are rejected. Drell-Yan events can be selected if the charge of one lepton is measured incorrectly. To reduce this background, $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| > 15$ GeV is required for $e^\pm e^\pm$ events. The charge confusion in dimuon events is negligible. The Drell-Yan background is further reduced by requiring $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV.

The nonprompt lepton background originating from leptonic decays of heavy quarks, hadrons misidentified as leptons, and electrons from photon conversions, is suppressed by the identification and isolation requirements imposed on muons and electrons. The remaining contribution from the nonprompt lepton background is estimated directly from data. The efficiency for a predefined loose leptonlike object to pass the full lepton selection, typically called the “tight-to-loose ratio” (R_{TL}), is estimated in a control sample with one additional lepton candidate that passes the standard lepton selection criteria. To account for the dependence on kinematic observables, this ratio is parameterized as a function of p_T and η . Systematic uncertainties are obtained by the application of R_{TL} to other control samples, accounting for the sample dependence in the estimation of R_{TL} . The $WZ \rightarrow 3\ell\nu$ process is normalized in a data control region by requiring a third fully identified lepton with $p_T > 10$ GeV. The contribution of opposite-sign dilepton events to the signal region is estimated by applying data-to-simulation charge misidentification scale factors to simulated events with two opposite-sign leptons. The charge-misidentification fraction is estimated using Z boson events and is found to be between

TABLE I. Signal and background yields after the full selection. Only statistical uncertainties are reported. The signal, $W^\pm W^\pm jj$, includes EW and QCD processes and their interference.

| | Nonprompt | WZ | VVV | Wrong sign | WW DPS | Total bkg. | $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ | Data |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------|
| W^+W^+ | 2.1 ± 0.6 | 0.6 ± 0.1 | 0.2 ± 0.1 | 0.1 ± 0.1 | 0.1 ± 0.1 | 3.1 ± 0.6 | 7.1 ± 0.1 | 10 |
| W^-W^- | 2.1 ± 0.5 | 0.4 ± 0.1 | 0.1 ± 0.1 | ... | ... | 2.6 ± 0.5 | 1.8 ± 0.1 | 2 |
| $W^\pm W^\pm$ | 4.2 ± 0.8 | 1.0 ± 0.1 | 0.3 ± 0.1 | 0.1 ± 0.1 | 0.1 ± 0.1 | 5.7 ± 0.8 | 8.9 ± 0.1 | 12 |

0.1% and 0.3% for electrons, while it is negligible for muons.

After the full selection, about 15% of the background is due to the $WZ \rightarrow 3\ell\nu$ process and about 75% to nonprompt leptons. Backgrounds from opposite-sign lepton pairs misreconstructed as same-sign (“wrong-sign background”), WW production via double parton scattering (DPS), and triboson production (VVV), which includes top-pair plus boson processes, contribute less than 10%.

The expected signal and background yields are shown in Table I for positive and negative pairs separately and for their sum. The signal corresponds to $W^\pm W^\pm$ production, including EW and QCD contributions, and their interference, which amounts to approximately 10%. The EW processes constitute 85%–90% of the total signal contribution. The m_{jj} and leading-lepton p_T distributions for the signal and background processes are shown in Fig. 2. In order to quantify the significance of the observation of the production via VBS, a statistical analysis of the event yields is performed in eight bins: four bins in m_{jj} with two bins in the lepton charge.

The signal efficiencies are estimated using simulated samples. In the statistical analysis, shape and normalization uncertainties are considered. The shape uncertainties are estimated by remaking the distribution of a given observable after considering the systematic variations for each source of uncertainty. The lepton trigger, reconstruction, and selection efficiencies are measured using $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ events that provide an unbiased sample with high purity. The estimated uncertainty is 2% per lepton. The uncertainties due to the momentum scale for electrons and muons are also taken into account and contribute 2%. The jet energy scale and resolution uncertainties give rise to an uncertainty in the yields of about 5%. The uncertainty in the event selection efficiency for events with neutrinos yielding genuine E_T^{miss} in the final state is assessed and leads to an uncertainty of 2%. The uncertainty in the estimated event yields, which is related to the top-quark veto, is evaluated by using a $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ sample with at least two reconstructed jets and is found to be about 2%. The statistical uncertainty in the yield of each bin and for each process is also taken into account. The uncertainty of 2.6% in the integrated luminosity [31] is considered for all simulated processes. The normalization of the processes with misidentified leptons has a 36% systematic uncertainty [26], which has two sources: the dependence on the

sample composition and the method used to estimate it. The WZ normalization uncertainty is 35%, dominated by the small number of events in the trilepton control region. Theoretical uncertainties are estimated by varying the

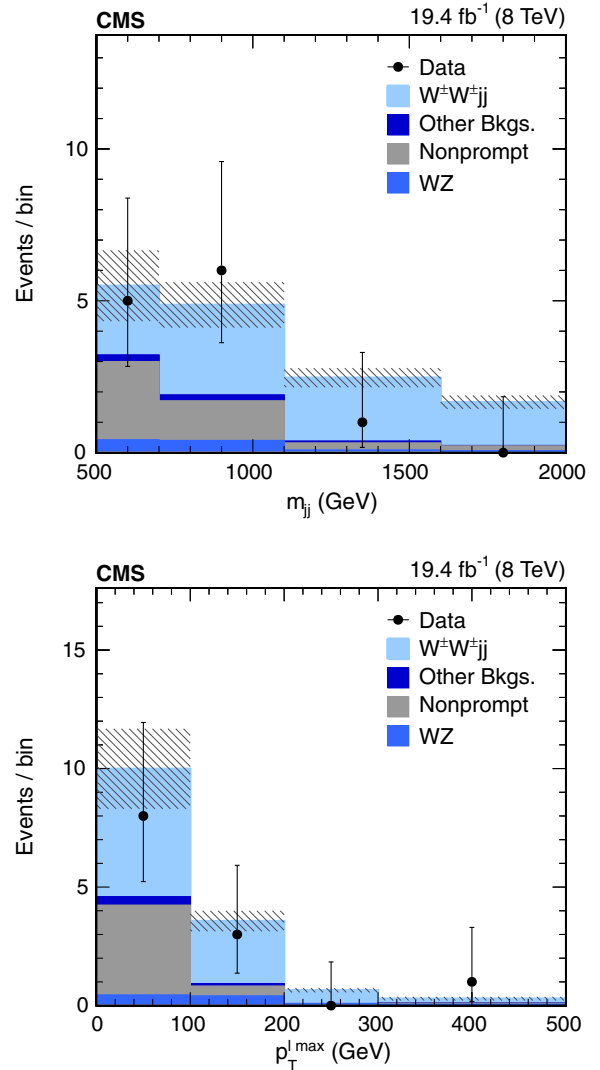


FIG. 2 (color online). The distributions of m_{jj} (top) and leading lepton p_T , p_T^{max} , in the signal region (bottom). The hatched bars include statistical and systematic uncertainties. The W^+W^+ and W^-W^- candidates are combined in these distributions. The signal, $W^\pm W^\pm jj$, includes EW and QCD processes and their interference. The histograms for other backgrounds include the contributions from wrong-sign events, DPS, and VVV processes.

renormalization and factorization scales up and down by a factor of two from their nominal value in the event, and found to be 5% for the signal normalization and 50% for the triboson background normalization. A PDF uncertainty of 6%–8% in the normalization of the signal and WZ processes is included. The systematic uncertainties of the background normalizations are taken into account using log-normal distributions.

The cross section is extracted for a fiducial signal region. The fiducial region is defined by requiring two same-sign leptons with $p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV and $|\eta_\ell| < 2.5$, two jets with $p_T^j > 20$ GeV and $|\eta^j| < 5.0$, $m_{jj} > 300$ GeV, and $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$ and is less stringent than the event selection for our signal region. The measured cross section is corrected for the acceptance in this region using the MADGRAPH MC generator, which is also used to estimate the theoretical cross section. The acceptance ratio between the selected signal region and the fiducial region is 36% considering generator-level jet and lepton properties only. The overall acceptance times efficiency is 7.9%.

The MADGRAPH prediction of the same-sign W -boson pair cross section is corrected by a next-to-leading order to leading-order cross section ratio estimated using VBFNLO [32–34]. The fiducial cross section is found to be $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(W^\pm W^\pm jj) = 4.0^{+2.4}_{-2.0}(\text{stat})^{+1.1}_{-1.0}(\text{syst})$ fb with an expectation of 5.8 ± 1.2 fb.

In addition to the dilepton same-sign signal region, a $WZ \rightarrow 3\ell\nu$ control region is studied by requiring an additional lepton with p_T larger than 10 GeV. This control region allows the measurement of a fiducial cross section of the $WZjj$ process and is $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(WZjj) = 10.8 \pm 4.0(\text{stat}) \pm 1.3(\text{syst})$ fb with an expectation of 14.4 ± 4.0 fb. The fiducial region is defined in the same way as for the WW analysis, but requiring one more lepton with $p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV and $|\eta_\ell| < 2.5$. The acceptance ratio between the selected signal region and the fiducial region is 20% considering generator-level jet and lepton properties only. The overall acceptance times efficiency is 3.6%.

To compute the limits and significances, the CL_s [35–37] construction is used. The observed (expected) significance for the $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ process is 2.0σ (3.1σ). Considering the QCD component of the $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ events as background and the EW component together with the EW-QCD interference as signal, the observed (expected) signal significance reduces to 1.9σ (2.9σ).

Various extensions to the SM alter the couplings between vector bosons. Reference [10] proposes nine independent C - and P -conserving dimension-eight effective operators to modify the quartic couplings between the weak gauge bosons. The variable $m_{\ell\ell}$ is more sensitive to AQGCs than $p_T^{\ell, \text{max}}$, $m_{\ell\ell jj}$, and m_{jj} . Figure 3 (top) shows the expected $m_{\ell\ell}$ distribution for three values of $F_{T,0}/\Lambda^4$; Λ is the scale of new physics and $F_{T,0}$ is the coefficient of one of the nine effective operators. The observed and expected upper and lower limits at 95% confidence level (C.L.) on the nine

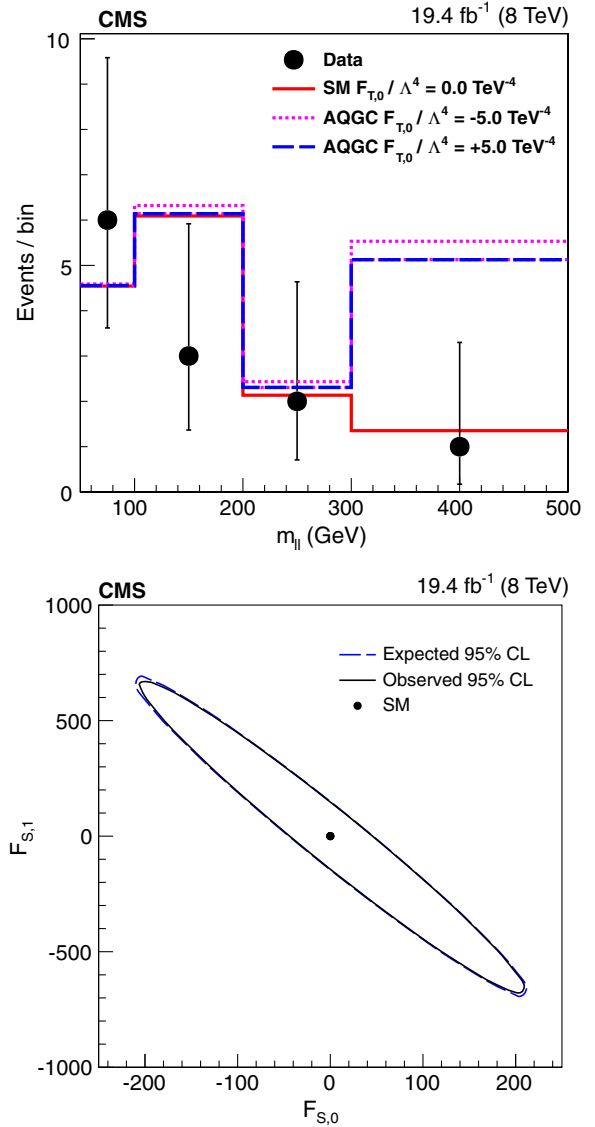


FIG. 3 (color online). The $m_{\ell\ell}$ distributions (top) after full selection with all SM backgrounds and $F_{T,0}/\Lambda^4 = -5.0, 0$ (SM), and 5.0 TeV^{-4} ; the last bin includes overflow events. Observed and expected two-dimensional 95% C.L. (bottom) for $F_{S,0}/\Lambda^4$ and $F_{S,1}/\Lambda^4$.

coefficients are shown in Table II, where all the results are obtained by varying the effective operators one by one. The effect of possible AQGCs on the WZ process in the signal region is negligible. Some operators for anomalous quartic gauge boson couplings may lead to tree-level unitarity violation. We also report the values of the operator coefficient for which unitarity is restored at the scale of 8 TeV, the unitarity limit. In addition to the limits on individual operator coefficients, the expected and observed two-dimensional 95% C.L. on $F_{S,0}/\Lambda^4$ and $F_{S,1}/\Lambda^4$ are presented in Fig. 3 (bottom): a linear combination of those operators leads to a scaling of the SM cross section.

Doubly charged Higgs bosons are predicted in models that contain a Higgs triplet field. Some of these scenarios

TABLE II. Observed and expected upper and lower limits at 95% C.L. on the nine dimension-eight operators that affect quartic couplings between the weak gauge bosons. Limits from unitarity are reported. The units are TeV^{-4} .

| Operator coefficient | Exp. lower | Exp. upper | Obs. lower | Obs. upper | Unitarity limit |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| $F_{S,0}/\Lambda^4$ | -42 | 43 | -38 | 40 | 0.016 |
| $F_{S,1}/\Lambda^4$ | -129 | 131 | -118 | 120 | 0.050 |
| $F_{M,0}/\Lambda^4$ | -35 | 35 | -33 | 32 | 80 |
| $F_{M,1}/\Lambda^4$ | -49 | 51 | -44 | 47 | 205 |
| $F_{M,6}/\Lambda^4$ | -70 | 69 | -65 | 63 | 160 |
| $F_{M,7}/\Lambda^4$ | -76 | 73 | -70 | 66 | 105 |
| $F_{T,0}/\Lambda^4$ | -4.6 | 4.9 | -4.2 | 4.6 | 0.027 |
| $F_{T,1}/\Lambda^4$ | -2.1 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 2.2 | 0.022 |
| $F_{T,2}/\Lambda^4$ | -5.9 | 7.0 | -5.2 | 6.4 | 0.08 |

predict same-sign dilepton events from $W^\pm W^\pm$ decays with a VBF topology. The cross section for VBF production of $H^{\pm\pm}$ and decay to $W^\pm W^\pm$ is directly proportional to the vacuum expectation value of the triplet. The remaining five parameters in the model of the Higgs potential are adjusted to get the given $m_{H^{\pm\pm}}$ hypothesis while requiring one of the scalar singlets to have a mass of 125 GeV. The Georgi-Machacek model of Higgs triplets [38] is considered. For $m_{H^{\pm\pm}} = 200$ (800) GeV the following parameters are used: $\lambda_1 = 1$, $\lambda_2 = 1$, $\lambda_3 = 1$, $\lambda_4 = 2.37$ (4), and $\lambda_5 = 0.432$ (7.26). By using the m_{jj} distribution, 95% C.L. upper limits on $\sigma_{H^{\pm\pm}} \mathcal{B}(H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm)$ are derived as shown in Fig. 4. The experimental results are overlaid with theoretical cross sections for three values of the vacuum expectation value.

In summary, a study of vector boson scattering in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV has been presented based on a

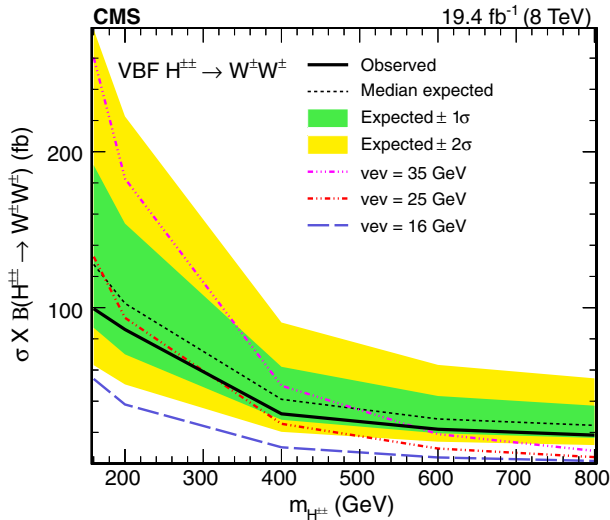


FIG. 4 (color online). Expected and observed 95% C.L. upper limits on the cross section times branching fraction, $\sigma_{H^{\pm\pm}} \mathcal{B}(H^{\pm\pm} \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm)$. Theoretical cross sections for three values of the vacuum expectation value (vev) are overlaid.

data sample corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 19.4 fb^{-1} . Candidate events are selected with exactly two leptons of the same charge, two jets with large rapidity separation and dijet mass, and moderate missing transverse energy. The signal region is expected to be dominated by electroweak same-sign W -boson pair production. The observation agrees with the standard model prediction. The observed significance is 2.0 standard deviations, where a significance of 3.1 standard deviations is expected based on the standard model. Cross section measurements for $W^\pm W^\pm$ and WZ processes in the fiducial region are reported. Bounds on the structure of quartic vector-boson interactions are given in the framework of dimension-eight effective field theory operators, as well as limits on the production of doubly charged Higgs bosons.

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V. Khachatryan,¹ A. M. Sirunyan,¹ A. Tumasyan,¹ W. Adam,² T. Bergauer,² M. Dragicevic,² J. Erö,² M. Friedl,² R. Frühwirth,^{2,b} V. M. Ghete,² C. Hartl,² N. Hörmann,² J. Hrubec,² M. Jeitler,^{2,b} W. Kiesenhofer,² V. Knünz,² M. Krammer,^{2,b} I. Krätschmer,² D. Liko,² I. Mikulec,² D. Rabady,^{2,c} B. Rahbaran,² H. Rohringer,² R. Schöfbeck,² J. Strauss,² W. Treberer-Treberspurg,² W. Waltenberger,² C.-E. Wulz,^{2,b} V. Mossolov,³ N. Shumeiko,³ J. Suarez Gonzalez,³ S. Alderweireldt,⁴ M. Bansal,⁴ S. Bansal,⁴ T. Cornelis,⁴ E. A. De Wolf,⁴ X. Janssen,⁴ A. Knutsson,⁴ J. Lauwers,⁴ S. Luyckx,⁴ S. Ochesanu,⁴ R. Rougny,⁴ M. Van De Klundert,⁴ H. Van Haevermaet,⁴ P. Van Mechelen,⁴ N. Van Remortel,⁴ A. Van Spilbeeck,⁴ F. Blekman,⁵ S. Blyweert,⁵ J. D'Hondt,⁵ N. Daci,⁵ N. Heracleous,⁵ J. Keaveney,⁵ S. Lowette,⁵ M. Maes,⁵ A. Olbrechts,⁵ Q. Python,⁵ D. Strom,⁵ S. Tavernier,⁵ W. Van Doninck,⁵ P. Van Mulders,⁵ G. P. Van Onsem,⁵ I. Villella,⁵ C. Caillol,⁶ B. Clerbaux,⁶ G. De Lentdecker,⁶ D. Dobur,⁶ L. Favart,⁶ A. P. R. Gay,⁶ A. Grebenyuk,⁶ A. Léonard,⁶ A. Mohammadi,⁶ L. Perniè,^{6,c} T. Reis,⁶ T. Seva,⁶ L. Thomas,⁶ C. Vander Velde,⁶ P. Vanlaer,⁶ J. Wang,⁶ F. Zenoni,⁶ V. Adler,⁷ K. Beernaert,⁷ L. Benucci,⁷ A. Cimmino,⁷ S. Costantini,⁷ S. Crucy,⁷ S. Dildick,⁷ A. Fagot,⁷ G. Garcia,⁷ J. Mccartin,⁷ A. A. Ocampo Rios,⁷ D. Ryckbosch,⁷ S. Salva Diblen,⁷ M. Sigamani,⁷ N. Strobbe,⁷ F. Thyssen,⁷ M. Tytgat,⁷ E. Yazgan,⁷ N. Zaganidis,⁷ S. Basesmez,⁸ C. Beluffi,^{8,d} G. Bruno,⁸ R. Castello,⁸ A. Caudron,⁸ L. Ceard,⁸ G. G. Da Silveira,⁸ C. Delaere,⁸ T. du Pree,⁸ D. Favart,⁸ L. Forthomme,⁸ A. Giammanco,^{8,e} J. Hollar,⁸ A. Jafari,⁸ P. Jez,⁸ M. Komm,⁸ V. Lemaitre,⁸ C. Nuttens,⁸ D. Pagano,⁸ L. Perrini,⁸ A. Pin,⁸ K. Piotrkowski,⁸ A. Popov,^{8,f} L. Quertenmont,⁸ M. Selvaggi,⁸ M. Vidal Marono,⁸ J. M. Vizan Garcia,⁸ N. Belyi,⁹ T. Caebergs,⁹ E. Daubie,⁹ G. H. Hammad,⁹ W. L. Aldá Júnior,¹⁰ G. A. Alves,¹⁰ L. Brito,¹⁰ M. Correa Martins Junior,¹⁰ T. Dos Reis Martins,¹⁰ C. Mora Herrera,¹⁰ M. E. Pol,¹⁰ W. Carvalho,¹⁰ J. Chinellato,^{11,g} A. Custódio,¹¹ E. M. Da Costa,¹¹ D. De Jesus Damiao,¹¹ C. De Oliveira Martins,¹¹ S. Fonseca De Souza,¹¹ H. Malbouisson,¹¹ D. Matos Figueiredo,¹¹ L. Mundim,¹¹ H. Nogima,¹¹ W. L. Prado Da Silva,¹¹ J. Santaolalla,¹¹ A. Santoro,¹¹ A. Sznajder,¹¹ E. J. Tonelli Manganote,^{11,g} A. Vilela Pereira,¹¹ C. A. Bernardes,^{12b} S. Dogra,^{12a}

T. R. Fernandez Perez Tomei,^{12a} E. M. Gregores,^{12b} P. G. Mercadante,^{12b} S. F. Novaes,^{12a} Sandra S. Padula,^{12a}
A. Aleksandrov,¹³ V. Genchev,^{13,c} P. Iaydjiev,¹³ A. Marinov,¹³ S. Piperov,¹³ M. Rodozov,¹³ G. Sultanov,¹³ M. Vutova,¹³
A. Dimitrov,¹⁴ I. Glushkov,¹⁴ R. Hadjiiska,¹⁴ L. Litov,¹⁴ B. Pavlov,¹⁴ P. Petkov,¹⁴ J. G. Bian,¹⁵ G. M. Chen,¹⁵ H. S. Chen,¹⁵
M. Chen,¹⁵ T. Cheng,¹⁵ R. Du,¹⁵ C. H. Jiang,¹⁵ R. Plestina,^{15,h} F. Romeo,¹⁵ J. Tao,¹⁵ Z. Wang,¹⁵ C. Asawatangtrakuldee,¹⁶
Y. Ban,¹⁶ Q. Li,¹⁶ S. Liu,¹⁶ Y. Mao,¹⁶ S. J. Qian,¹⁶ D. Wang,¹⁶ W. Zou,¹⁶ C. Avila,¹⁷ A. Cabrera,¹⁷ L. F. Chaparro Sierra,¹⁷
C. Florez,¹⁷ J. P. Gomez,¹⁷ B. Gomez Moreno,¹⁷ J. C. Sanabria,¹⁷ N. Godinovic,¹⁸ D. Lelas,¹⁸ D. Polic,¹⁸ I. Puljak,¹⁸
Z. Antunovic,¹⁹ M. Kovac,¹⁹ V. Brigljevic,²⁰ K. Kadija,²⁰ J. Luetic,²⁰ D. Mekterovic,²⁰ L. Sudic,²⁰ A. Attikis,²¹
G. Mavromanolakis,²¹ J. Mousa,²¹ C. Nicolaou,²¹ F. Ptochos,²¹ P. A. Razis,²¹ M. Bodlak,²² M. Finger,²² M. Finger Jr.,^{22,i}
Y. Assran,^{23,j} A. Ellithi Kamel,^{23,k} M. A. Mahmoud,^{23,l} A. Radi,^{23,m,n} M. Kadastik,²⁴ M. Murumaa,²⁴ M. Raidal,²⁴ A. Tiko,²⁴
P. Eerola,²⁵ G. Fedi,²⁵ M. Voutilainen,²⁵ J. Härkönen,²⁶ V. Karimäki,²⁶ R. Kinnunen,²⁶ M. J. Kortelainen,²⁶ T. Lampén,²⁶
K. Lassila-Perini,²⁶ S. Lehti,²⁶ T. Lindén,²⁶ P. Luukka,²⁶ T. Mäenpää,²⁶ T. Peltola,²⁶ E. Tuominen,²⁶ J. Tuominiemi,²⁶
E. Tuovinen,²⁶ L. Wendland,²⁶ J. Talvitie,²⁷ T. Tuuva,²⁷ M. Besancon,²⁸ F. Couderc,²⁸ M. Dejardin,²⁸ D. Denegri,²⁸
B. Fabbro,²⁸ J. L. Faure,²⁸ C. Favaro,²⁸ F. Ferri,²⁸ S. Ganjour,²⁸ A. Givernaud,²⁸ P. Gras,²⁸ G. Hamel de Monchenault,²⁸
P. Jarry,²⁸ E. Locci,²⁸ J. Malcles,²⁸ J. Rander,²⁸ A. Rosowsky,²⁸ M. Titov,²⁸ S. Baffioni,²⁹ F. Beaudette,²⁹ P. Busson,²⁹
C. Charlot,²⁹ T. Dahms,²⁹ M. Dalchenko,²⁹ L. Dobrzynski,²⁹ N. Filipovic,²⁹ A. Florent,²⁹ R. Granier de Cassagnac,²⁹
L. Mastrolorenzo,²⁹ P. Miné,²⁹ C. Mironov,²⁹ I. N. Naranjo,²⁹ M. Nguyen,²⁹ C. Ochando,²⁹ P. Paganini,²⁹ S. Regnard,²⁹
R. Salerno,²⁹ J. B. Sauvan,²⁹ Y. Sirois,²⁹ C. Veelken,²⁹ Y. Yilmaz,²⁹ A. Zabi,²⁹ J.-L. Agram,^{30,o} J. Andrea,³⁰ A. Aubin,³⁰
D. Bloch,³⁰ J.-M. Brom,³⁰ E. C. Chabert,³⁰ C. Collard,³⁰ E. Conte,^{30,o} J.-C. Fontaine,^{30,o} D. Gelé,³⁰ U. Goerlach,³⁰
C. Goetzmann,³⁰ A.-C. Le Bihan,³⁰ P. Van Hove,³⁰ S. Gadrat,³¹ S. Beauceron,³² N. Beaupere,³² G. Boudoul,^{32,c}
E. Bouvier,³² S. Brochet,³² C. A. Carrillo Montoya,³² J. Chasserat,³² R. Chierici,³² D. Contardo,^{32,c} P. Depasse,³²
H. El Mamouni,³² J. Fan,³² J. Fay,³² S. Gascon,³² M. Gouzevitch,³² B. Ille,³² T. Kurca,³² M. Lethuillier,³² L. Mirabito,³²
S. Perries,³² J. D. Ruiz Alvarez,³² D. Sabes,³² L. Sgandurra,³² V. Sordini,³² M. Vander Donckt,³² P. Verdier,³² S. Viret,³²
H. Xiao,³² Z. Tsamalaidze,^{33,i} C. Autermann,³⁴ S. Beranek,³⁴ M. Bontenackels,³⁴ M. Edelhoff,³⁴ L. Feld,³⁴ A. Heister,³⁴
O. Hindrichs,³⁴ K. Klein,³⁴ A. Ostapchuk,³⁴ F. Raupach,³⁴ J. Sammet,³⁴ S. Schael,³⁴ H. Weber,³⁴ B. Wittmer,³⁴ V. Zhukov,^{34,f}
M. Ata,³⁵ M. Brodski,³⁵ E. Dietz-Laursonn,³⁵ D. Duchardt,³⁵ M. Erdmann,³⁵ R. Fischer,³⁵ A. Güth,³⁵ T. Hebbeker,³⁵
C. Heidemann,³⁵ K. Hoepfner,³⁵ D. Klingebiel,³⁵ S. Knutzen,³⁵ P. Kreuzer,³⁵ M. Merschmeyer,³⁵ A. Meyer,³⁵ P. Millet,³⁵
M. Olschewski,³⁵ K. Padeken,³⁵ P. Papacz,³⁵ H. Reithler,³⁵ S. A. Schmitz,³⁵ L. Sonnenschein,³⁵ D. Teyssier,³⁵ S. Thüer,³⁵
M. Weber,³⁵ V. Cherepanov,³⁶ Y. Erdogan,³⁶ G. Flügge,³⁶ H. Geenen,³⁶ M. Geisler,³⁶ W. Haj Ahmad,³⁶ F. Hoehle,³⁶
B. Kargoll,³⁶ T. Kress,³⁶ Y. Kuessel,³⁶ A. Künsken,³⁶ J. Lingemann,^{36,c} A. Nowack,³⁶ I. M. Nugent,³⁶ L. Perchalla,³⁶
O. Pooth,³⁶ A. Stahl,³⁶ I. Asin,³⁷ N. Bartosik,³⁷ J. Behr,³⁷ U. Behrens,³⁷ A. J. Bell,³⁷ A. Bethani,³⁷ K. Borras,³⁷
A. Burgmeier,³⁷ A. Cakir,³⁷ L. Calligaris,³⁷ A. Campbell,³⁷ S. Choudhury,³⁷ F. Costanza,³⁷ C. Diez Pardos,³⁷ G. Dolinska,³⁷
S. Dooling,³⁷ T. Dorland,³⁷ G. Eckerlin,³⁷ D. Eckstein,³⁷ T. Eichhorn,³⁷ G. Flucke,³⁷ J. Garay Garcia,³⁷ A. Geiser,³⁷
P. Gunnellini,³⁷ J. Hauk,³⁷ M. Hempel,^{37,p} H. Jung,³⁷ A. Kalogeropoulos,³⁷ M. Kasemann,³⁷ P. Katsas,³⁷ J. Kieseler,³⁷
C. Kleinwort,³⁷ I. Korol,³⁷ D. Krücker,³⁷ W. Lange,³⁷ J. Leonard,³⁷ K. Lipka,³⁷ A. Lobanov,³⁷ W. Lohmann,^{37,p} B. Lutz,³⁷
R. Mankel,³⁷ I. Marfin,^{37,p} I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann,³⁷ A. B. Meyer,³⁷ G. Mittag,³⁷ J. Mnich,³⁷ A. Mussgiller,³⁷
S. Naumann-Emme,³⁷ A. Nayak,³⁷ E. Ntomari,³⁷ H. Perrey,³⁷ D. Pitzl,³⁷ R. Placakyte,³⁷ A. Raspereza,³⁷
P. M. Ribeiro Cipriano,³⁷ B. Roland,³⁷ E. Ron,³⁷ M. Ö. Sahin,³⁷ J. Salfeld-Nebgen,³⁷ P. Saxena,³⁷ T. Schoerner-Sadenius,³⁷
M. Schröder,³⁷ C. Seitz,³⁷ S. Spannagel,³⁷ A. D. R. Vargas Trevino,³⁷ R. Walsh,³⁷ C. Wissing,³⁷ M. Aldaya Martin,³⁸
V. Blobel,³⁸ M. Centis Vignali,³⁸ A. R. Draeger,³⁸ J. Erflé,³⁸ E. Garutti,³⁸ K. Goebel,³⁸ M. Görner,³⁸ J. Haller,³⁸
M. Hoffmann,³⁸ R. S. Höing,³⁸ A. Junkes,³⁸ H. Kirschenmann,³⁸ R. Klanner,³⁸ R. Kogler,³⁸ J. Lange,³⁸ T. Lapsien,³⁸
T. Lenz,³⁸ I. Marchesini,³⁸ J. Ott,³⁸ T. Peiffer,³⁸ A. Perieanu,³⁸ N. Pietsch,³⁸ J. Poehlsen,³⁸ T. Poehlsen,³⁸ D. Rathjens,³⁸
C. Sander,³⁸ H. Schettler,³⁸ P. Schlexer,³⁸ E. Schlieckau,³⁸ A. Schmidt,³⁸ M. Seidel,³⁸ V. Sola,³⁸ H. Stadie,³⁸ G. Steinbrück,³⁸
D. Troendle,³⁸ E. Usai,³⁸ L. Vanelderen,³⁸ A. Vanhoefer,³⁸ C. Barth,³⁹ C. Baus,³⁹ J. Berger,³⁹ C. Böser,³⁹ E. Butz,³⁹
T. Chwalek,³⁹ W. De Boer,³⁹ A. Descroix,³⁹ A. Dierlamm,³⁹ M. Feindt,³⁹ F. Frensch,³⁹ M. Giffels,³⁹ A. Gilbert,³⁹
F. Hartmann,^{39,c} T. Hauth,^{39,c} U. Husemann,³⁹ I. Katkov,^{39,f} A. Kornmayer,^{39,c} E. Kuznetsova,³⁹ P. Lobelle Pardo,³⁹
M. U. Mozer,³⁹ T. Müller,³⁹ Th. Müller,³⁹ A. Nürnberg,³⁹ G. Quast,³⁹ K. Rabbertz,³⁹ S. Röcker,³⁹ H. J. Simonis,³⁹
F. M. Stober,³⁹ R. Ulrich,³⁹ J. Wagner-Kuhr,³⁹ S. Wayand,³⁹ T. Weiler,³⁹ R. Wolf,³⁹ G. Anagnostou,⁴⁰ G. Daskalakis,⁴⁰
T. Gerasis,⁴⁰ V. A. Giakoumopoulou,⁴⁰ A. Kyriakis,⁴⁰ D. Loukas,⁴⁰ A. Markou,⁴⁰ C. Markou,⁴⁰ A. Psallidas,⁴⁰
I. Topsis-Giotis,⁴⁰ A. Agapitos,⁴¹ S. Kesisoglou,⁴¹ A. Panagiotou,⁴¹ N. Saoulidou,⁴¹ E. Stiliaris,⁴¹ X. Aslanoglou,⁴²

I. Evangelou,⁴² G. Flouris,⁴² C. Foudas,⁴² P. Kokkas,⁴² N. Manthos,⁴² I. Papadopoulos,⁴² E. Paradas,⁴² J. Strogas,⁴² G. Bencze,⁴³ C. Hajdu,⁴³ P. Hidas,⁴³ D. Horvath,^{43,q} F. Sikler,⁴³ V. Veszpremi,⁴³ G. Vesztergombi,^{43,r} A. J. Zsigmond,⁴³ N. Beni,⁴⁴ S. Czellar,⁴⁴ J. Karancsi,^{44,s} J. Molnar,⁴⁴ J. Palinkas,⁴⁴ Z. Szillasi,⁴⁴ A. Makovec,⁴⁵ P. Raics,⁴⁵ Z. L. Trocsanyi,⁴⁵ B. Ujvari,⁴⁵ S. K. Swain,⁴⁶ S. B. Beri,⁴⁷ V. Bhatnagar,⁴⁷ R. Gupta,⁴⁷ U. Bhawandeep,⁴⁷ A. K. Kalsi,⁴⁷ M. Kaur,⁴⁷ R. Kumar,⁴⁷ M. Mittal,⁴⁷ N. Nishu,⁴⁷ J. B. Singh,⁴⁷ Ashok Kumar,⁴⁸ Arun Kumar,⁴⁸ S. Ahuja,⁴⁸ A. Bhardwaj,⁴⁸ B. C. Choudhary,⁴⁸ A. Kumar,⁴⁸ S. Malhotra,⁴⁸ M. Naimuddin,⁴⁸ K. Ranjan,⁴⁸ V. Sharma,⁴⁸ S. Banerjee,⁴⁹ S. Bhattacharya,⁴⁹ K. Chatterjee,⁴⁹ S. Dutta,⁴⁹ B. Gomber,⁴⁹ Sa. Jain,⁴⁹ Sh. Jain,⁴⁹ R. Khurana,⁴⁹ A. Modak,⁴⁹ S. Mukherjee,⁴⁹ D. Roy,⁴⁹ S. Sarkar,⁴⁹ M. Sharan,⁴⁹ A. Abdulsalam,⁵⁰ D. Dutta,⁵⁰ S. Kailas,⁵⁰ V. Kumar,⁵⁰ A. K. Mohanty,^{50,c} L. M. Pant,⁵⁰ P. Shukla,⁵⁰ A. Topkar,⁵⁰ T. Aziz,⁵¹ S. Banerjee,⁵¹ S. Bhowmik,^{51,t} R. M. Chatterjee,⁵¹ R. K. Dewanjee,⁵¹ S. Dugad,⁵¹ S. Ganguly,⁵¹ S. Ghosh,⁵¹ M. Guchait,⁵¹ A. Gurtu,^{51,u} G. Kole,⁵¹ S. Kumar,⁵¹ M. Maity,^{51,t} G. Majumder,⁵¹ K. Mazumdar,⁵¹ G. B. Mohanty,⁵¹ B. Parida,⁵¹ K. Sudhakar,⁵¹ N. Wickramage,^{51,v} H. Bakhshiansohi,⁵² H. Behnamian,⁵² S. M. Etesami,^{52,w} A. Fahim,^{52,x} R. Goldouzian,⁵² M. Khakzad,⁵² M. Mohammadi Najafabadi,⁵² M. Naseri,⁵² S. Paktinat Mehdiabadi,⁵² F. Rezaei Hosseinabadi,⁵² B. Safarzadeh,^{52,y} M. Zeinali,⁵² M. Felcini,⁵³ M. Grunewald,⁵³ M. Abbrescia,^{54a,54b} C. Calabria,^{54a,54b} S. S. Chhibra,^{54a,54b} A. Colaleo,^{54a} D. Creanza,^{54a,54c} N. De Filippis,^{54a,54c} M. De Palma,^{54a,54b} L. Fiore,^{54a} G. Iaselli,^{54a,54c} G. Maggi,^{54a,54c} M. Maggi,^{54a} S. My,^{54a,54c} S. Nuzzo,^{54a,54b} A. Pompili,^{54a,54b} G. Pugliese,^{54a,54c} R. Radogna,^{54a,54b,c} G. Selvaggi,^{54a,54b} A. Sharma,^{54a} L. Silvestris,^{54a,c} R. Venditti,^{54a,54b} G. Abbiendi,^{55a} A. C. Benvenuti,^{55a} D. Bonacorsi,^{55a,55b} S. Braibant-Giacomelli,^{55a,55b} L. Brigliadori,^{55a,55b} R. Campanini,^{55a,55b} P. Capiluppi,^{55a,55b} A. Castro,^{55a,55b} F. R. Cavallo,^{55a} G. Codispoti,^{55a,55b} M. Cuffiani,^{55a,55b} G. M. Dallavalle,^{55a} F. Fabbri,^{55a} A. Fanfani,^{55a,55b} D. Fasanella,^{55a,55b} P. Giacomelli,^{55a} C. Grandi,^{55a} L. Guiducci,^{55a,55b} S. Marcellini,^{55a} G. Masetti,^{55a} A. Montanari,^{55a} F. L. Navarria,^{55a,55b} A. Perrotta,^{55a} F. Primavera,^{55a,55b} A. M. Rossi,^{55a,55b} T. Rovelli,^{55a,55b} G. P. Siroli,^{55a,55b} N. Tosi,^{55a,55b} R. Travaglini,^{55a,55b} S. Albergo,^{56a,56b} G. Cappello,^{56a} M. Chiorboli,^{56a,56b} S. Costa,^{56a,56b} F. Giordano,^{56a,c} R. Potenza,^{56a,56b} A. Tricomi,^{56a,56b} C. Tuve,^{56a,56b} G. Barbagli,^{57a} V. Ciulli,^{57a,57b} C. Civinini,^{57a} R. D'Alessandro,^{57a,57b} E. Focardi,^{57a,57b} E. Gallo,^{57a} S. Gozvi,^{57a,57b} V. Gori,^{57a,57b,c} P. Lenzi,^{57a,57b} M. Meschini,^{57a} S. Paoletti,^{57a} G. Sguazzoni,^{57a} A. Tropiano,^{57a,57b} L. Benussi,⁵⁸ S. Bianco,⁵⁸ F. Fabbri,⁵⁸ D. Piccolo,⁵⁸ R. Ferretti,^{59a,59b} F. Ferro,^{59a} M. Lo Vetere,^{59a,59b} E. Robutti,^{59a} S. Tosi,^{59a,59b} M. E. Dinardo,^{60a,60b} S. Fiorendi,^{60a,60b} S. Gennai,^{60a,c} R. Gerosa,^{60a,60b,c} A. Ghezzi,^{60a,60b} P. Govoni,^{60a,60b} M. T. Lucchini,^{60a,60b,c} S. Malvezzi,^{60a} R. A. Manzoni,^{60a,60b} A. Martelli,^{60a,60b} B. Marzocchi,^{60a,60b,c} D. Menasce,^{60a} L. Moroni,^{60a} M. Paganoni,^{60a,60b} D. Pedrini,^{60a} S. Ragazzi,^{60a,60b} N. Redaelli,^{60a} T. Tabarelli de Fatis,^{60a,60b} S. Buontempo,^{61a} N. Cavallo,^{61a,61c} S. Di Guida,^{61a,61d,c} F. Fabozzi,^{61a,61c} A. O. M. Iorio,^{61a,61b} L. Lista,^{61a} S. Meola,^{61a,61d,c} M. Merola,^{61a} P. Paolucci,^{61a,c} P. Azzi,^{62a} N. Bacchetta,^{62a} M. Bellato,^{62a} D. Bisello,^{62a,62b} R. Carlin,^{62a,62b} P. Checchia,^{62a} M. Dall'Osso,^{62a,62b} T. Dorigo,^{62a} M. Galanti,^{62a,62b} F. Gasparini,^{62a,62b} U. Gasparini,^{62a,62b} P. Giubileo,^{62a,62b} A. Gozzelino,^{62a} K. Kanishchev,^{62a,62c} S. Lacaprarà,^{62a} M. Margoni,^{62a,62b} A. T. Meneguzzo,^{62a,62b} J. Pazzini,^{62a,62b} M. Pegoraro,^{62a} N. Pozzobon,^{62a,62b} P. Ronchese,^{62a,62b} F. Simonetto,^{62a,62b} E. Torassa,^{62a} M. Tosi,^{62a,62b} P. Zotto,^{62a,62b} A. Zucchetta,^{62a,62b} G. Zumerle,^{62a,62b} M. Gabusi,^{63a,63b} S. P. Ratti,^{63a,63b} V. Re,^{63a} C. Riccardi,^{63a,63b} P. Salvini,^{63a} P. Vitulo,^{63a,63b} M. Biasini,^{64a,64b} G. M. Bilei,^{64a} D. Ciangottini,^{64a,64b,c} L. Fanò,^{64a,64b} P. Lariccia,^{64a,64b} G. Mantovani,^{64a,64b} M. Menichelli,^{64a} A. Saha,^{64a} A. Santocchia,^{64a,64b} A. Spiezia,^{64a,64b,c} K. Androsov,^{65a,z} P. Azzurri,^{65a} G. Bagliesi,^{65a} J. Bernardini,^{65a} T. Boccali,^{65a} G. Broccolo,^{65a,65c} R. Castaldi,^{65a} M. A. Ciocci,^{65a,z} R. Dell'Orso,^{65a} S. Donato,^{65a,65c,c} F. Fiori,^{65a,65c} L. 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S. Song,⁷² S. Choi,⁷³ D. Gyun,⁷³ B. Hong,⁷³ M. Jo,⁷³ H. Kim,⁷³ Y. Kim,⁷³ B. Lee,⁷³ K. S. Lee,⁷³ S. K. Park,⁷³ Y. Roh,⁷³ M. Choi,⁷⁴ J. H. Kim,⁷⁴ I. C. Park,⁷⁴ G. Ryu,⁷⁴ M. S. Ryu,⁷⁴ Y. Choi,⁷⁵ Y. K. Choi,⁷⁵ J. Goh,⁷⁵ D. Kim,⁷⁵ E. Kwon,⁷⁵ J. Lee,⁷⁵ H. Seo,⁷⁵ I. Yu,⁷⁵ A. Juodagalvis,⁷⁶ J. R. Komaragiri,⁷⁷ M. A. B. Md Ali,⁷⁷ E. Casimiro Linares,⁷⁸ H. Castilla-Valdez,⁷⁸ E. De La Cruz-Burelo,⁷⁸ I. Heredia-de La Cruz,^{78,cc} A. Hernandez-Almada,⁷⁸ R. Lopez-Fernandez,⁷⁸ A. Sanchez-Hernandez,⁷⁸ S. Carrillo Moreno,⁷⁹ F. Vazquez Valencia,⁷⁹ I. Pedraza,⁸⁰ H. A. Salazar Ibarguen,⁸⁰ A. Morelos Pineda,⁸¹ D. Krofcheck,⁸² P. H. Butler,⁸³ S. Reucroft,⁸³ A. Ahmad,⁸⁴ M. Ahmad,⁸⁴ Q. Hassan,⁸⁴ H. R. Hoorani,⁸⁴ W. A. Khan,⁸⁴ T. Khurshid,⁸⁴ M. Shoaib,⁸⁴ H. Bialkowska,⁸⁵ M. Bluj,⁸⁵ B. Boimska,⁸⁵ T. Frueboes,⁸⁵ M. Górski,⁸⁵ M. Kazana,⁸⁵ K. Nawrocki,⁸⁵ K. Romanowska-Rybinska,⁸⁵ M. Szleper,⁸⁵ P. Zalewski,⁸⁵ G. Brona,⁸⁶ K. Bunkowski,⁸⁶ M. Cwiok,⁸⁶ W. Dominik,⁸⁶ K. Doroba,⁸⁶ A. Kalinowski,⁸⁶ M. Konecki,⁸⁶ J. Krolikowski,⁸⁶ M. Misiura,⁸⁶ M. Olszewski,⁸⁶ W. Wolszczak,⁸⁶ P. Bargassa,⁸⁷ C. Beirão Da Cruz E Silva,⁸⁷ P. Faccioli,⁸⁷ P. G. Ferreira Parracho,⁸⁷ M. Gallinaro,⁸⁷ L. Lloret Iglesias,⁸⁷ F. Nguyen,⁸⁷ J. Rodrigues Antunes,⁸⁷ J. Seixas,⁸⁷ J. Varela,⁸⁷ P. Vischia,⁸⁷ S. Afanasiev,⁸⁸ P. Bunin,⁸⁸ M. Gavrilenko,⁸⁸ I. Golutvin,⁸⁸ I. Gorbunov,⁸⁸ A. Kamenev,⁸⁸ V. Karjavin,⁸⁸ V. Konoplyanikov,⁸⁸ A. Lanev,⁸⁸ A. Malakhov,⁸⁸ V. Matveev,^{88,dd} P. Moiseenz,⁸⁸ V. Palichik,⁸⁸ V. Perelygin,⁸⁸ S. Shmatov,⁸⁸ N. Skatchkov,⁸⁸ V. Smirnov,⁸⁸ A. Zarubin,⁸⁸ V. Golovtsov,⁸⁹ Y. Ivanov,⁸⁹ V. Kim,^{89,ee} P. Levchenko,⁸⁹ V. Murzin,⁸⁹ V. Oreshkin,⁸⁹ I. Smirnov,⁸⁹ V. Sulimov,⁸⁹ L. Uvarov,⁸⁹ S. Vavilov,⁸⁹ A. Vorobyev,⁸⁹ An. Vorobyev,⁸⁹ Yu. Andreev,⁹⁰ A. Dermenev,⁹⁰ S. Gninenko,⁹⁰ N. Golubev,⁹⁰ M. Kirsanov,⁹⁰ N. Krasnikov,⁹⁰ A. Pashenkov,⁹⁰ D. Tlisov,⁹⁰ A. Toropin,⁹⁰ V. Epshteyn,⁹¹ V. Gavrillov,⁹¹ N. Lychkovskaya,⁹¹ V. Popov,⁹¹ I. Pozdnyakov,⁹¹ G. Safronov,⁹¹ S. Semenov,⁹¹ A. Spiridonov,⁹¹ V. Stolin,⁹¹ E. Vlasov,⁹¹ A. Zhokin,⁹¹ V. Andreev,⁹² M. Azarkin,⁹² I. Dremin,⁹² M. Kirakosyan,⁹² A. Leonidov,⁹² G. Mesyats,⁹² S. V. Rusakov,⁹² A. Vinogradov,⁹² A. Belyaev,⁹³ E. Boos,⁹³ V. Bunichev,⁹³ M. Dubinin,^{93,ff} L. Dudko,⁹³ A. Ershov,⁹³ A. Gribushin,⁹³ V. Klyukhin,⁹³ O. Kodolova,⁹³ I. Lokhtin,⁹³ S. Obraztsov,⁹³ V. Savrin,⁹³ A. Snigirev,⁹³ I. Azhgirey,⁹⁴ I. Bayshev,⁹⁴ S. Bitioukov,⁹⁴ V. Kachanov,⁹⁴ A. Kalinin,⁹⁴ D. Konstantinov,⁹⁴ V. Krychkin,⁹⁴ V. Petrov,⁹⁴ R. Ryutin,⁹⁴ A. Sobol,⁹⁴ L. Tourchanovitch,⁹⁴ S. Troshin,⁹⁴ N. Tyurin,⁹⁴ A. Uzunian,⁹⁴ A. Volkov,⁹⁴ P. Adzic,^{95,gg} M. Ekmedzic,⁹⁵ J. Milosevic,⁹⁵ V. Rekovic,⁹⁵ J. Alcaraz Maestre,⁹⁶ C. Battilana,⁹⁶ E. Calvo,⁹⁶ M. Cerrada,⁹⁶ M. Chamizo Llatas,⁹⁶ N. Colino,⁹⁶ B. De La Cruz,⁹⁶ A. Delgado Peris,⁹⁶ D. Domínguez Vázquez,⁹⁶ A. Escalante Del Valle,⁹⁶ C. Fernandez Bedoya,⁹⁶ J. P. Fernández Ramos,⁹⁶ J. Flix,⁹⁶ M. C. Fouz,⁹⁶ P. Garcia-Abia,⁹⁶ O. Gonzalez Lopez,⁹⁶ S. Goy Lopez,⁹⁶ J. M. Hernandez,⁹⁶ M. I. Josa,⁹⁶ E. Navarro De Martino,⁹⁶ A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo,⁹⁶ J. Puerta Pelayo,⁹⁶ A. Quintario Olmeda,⁹⁶ I. Redondo,⁹⁶ L. Romero,⁹⁶ M. S. Soares,⁹⁶ C. Albajar,⁹⁷ J. F. de Trocóniz,⁹⁷ M. Missiroli,⁹⁷ D. Moran,⁹⁷ H. Brun,⁹⁸ J. Cuevas,⁹⁸ J. Fernandez Menendez,⁹⁸ S. Folgueras,⁹⁸ I. Gonzalez Caballero,⁹⁸ J. A. Brochero Cifuentes,⁹⁹ I. J. Cabrillo,⁹⁹ A. Calderon,⁹⁹ J. Duarte Campderros,⁹⁹ M. Fernandez,⁹⁹ G. Gomez,⁹⁹ A. Graziano,⁹⁹ A. Lopez Virto,⁹⁹ J. Marco,⁹⁹ R. Marco,⁹⁹ C. Martinez Rivero,⁹⁹ F. Matorras,⁹⁹ F. J. Munoz Sanchez,⁹⁹ J. Piedra Gomez,⁹⁹ T. Rodrigo,⁹⁹ A. Y. Rodríguez-Marrero,⁹⁹ A. Ruiz-Jimeno,⁹⁹ L. Scodellaro,⁹⁹ I. Vila,⁹⁹ R. Vilar Cortabitarte,⁹⁹ D. Abbaneo,¹⁰⁰ E. Auffray,¹⁰⁰ G. Auzinger,¹⁰⁰ M. Bachtis,¹⁰⁰ P. Baillon,¹⁰⁰ A. H. Ball,¹⁰⁰ D. Barney,¹⁰⁰ A. Benaglia,¹⁰⁰ J. Bendavid,¹⁰⁰ L. Benhabib,¹⁰⁰ J. F. Benitez,¹⁰⁰ C. Bernet,^{100,h} P. Bloch,¹⁰⁰ A. Bocci,¹⁰⁰ A. Bonato,¹⁰⁰ O. Bondu,¹⁰⁰ C. Botta,¹⁰⁰ H. Breuker,¹⁰⁰ T. Camporesi,¹⁰⁰ G. Cerminara,¹⁰⁰ S. Colafranceschi,^{100,hh} M. D'Alfonso,¹⁰⁰ D. d'Enterria,¹⁰⁰ A. Dabrowski,¹⁰⁰ A. David,¹⁰⁰ F. De Guio,¹⁰⁰ A. De Roeck,¹⁰⁰ S. De Visscher,¹⁰⁰ E. Di Marco,¹⁰⁰ M. Dobson,¹⁰⁰ M. Dordevic,¹⁰⁰ N. Dupont-Sagorin,¹⁰⁰ A. Elliott-Peisert,¹⁰⁰ J. Eugster,¹⁰⁰ G. Franzoni,¹⁰⁰ W. Funk,¹⁰⁰ D. Gigi,¹⁰⁰ K. Gill,¹⁰⁰ D. Giordano,¹⁰⁰ M. Girone,¹⁰⁰ F. Glege,¹⁰⁰ R. Guida,¹⁰⁰ S. Gundacker,¹⁰⁰ M. Guthoff,¹⁰⁰ J. Hammer,¹⁰⁰ M. Hansen,¹⁰⁰ P. Harris,¹⁰⁰ J. Hegeman,¹⁰⁰ V. Innocente,¹⁰⁰ P. Janot,¹⁰⁰ K. Kousouris,¹⁰⁰ K. Krajczar,¹⁰⁰ P. Lecoq,¹⁰⁰ C. Lourenço,¹⁰⁰ N. Magini,¹⁰⁰ L. Malgeri,¹⁰⁰ M. Mannelli,¹⁰⁰ J. Marrouche,¹⁰⁰ L. Masetti,¹⁰⁰ F. Meijers,¹⁰⁰ S. Mersi,¹⁰⁰ E. Meschi,¹⁰⁰ F. Moortgat,¹⁰⁰ S. Morovic,¹⁰⁰ M. Mulders,¹⁰⁰ P. Musella,¹⁰⁰ L. Orsini,¹⁰⁰ L. Pape,¹⁰⁰ E. Perez,¹⁰⁰ L. Perrozzi,¹⁰⁰ A. Petrilli,¹⁰⁰ G. Petrucciani,¹⁰⁰ A. Pfeiffer,¹⁰⁰ M. Pierini,¹⁰⁰ M. Pimiä,¹⁰⁰ D. Piparo,¹⁰⁰ M. Plagge,¹⁰⁰ A. Racz,¹⁰⁰ G. Rolandi,^{100,ii} M. Rovere,¹⁰⁰ H. Sakulin,¹⁰⁰ C. Schäfer,¹⁰⁰ C. Schwick,¹⁰⁰ A. Sharma,¹⁰⁰ P. Siegrist,¹⁰⁰ P. Silva,¹⁰⁰ M. Simon,¹⁰⁰ P. Sphicas,^{100,ji} D. Spiga,¹⁰⁰ J. Steggemann,¹⁰⁰ B. Stieger,¹⁰⁰ M. Stoye,¹⁰⁰ Y. Takahashi,¹⁰⁰ D. Treille,¹⁰⁰ A. Tsirou,¹⁰⁰ G. I. Veres,^{100,r} N. Wardle,¹⁰⁰ H. K. Wöhri,¹⁰⁰ H. Wollny,¹⁰⁰ W. D. Zeuner,¹⁰⁰ W. Bertl,¹⁰¹ K. Deiters,¹⁰¹ W. Erdmann,¹⁰¹ R. Horisberger,¹⁰¹ Q. Ingram,¹⁰¹ H. C. Kaestli,¹⁰¹ D. Kotlinski,¹⁰¹ U. Langenegger,¹⁰¹ D. Renker,¹⁰¹ T. Rohe,¹⁰¹ F. Bachmair,¹⁰² L. Bäni,¹⁰² L. Bianchini,¹⁰² M. A. Buchmann,¹⁰² B. Casal,¹⁰² N. Chanon,¹⁰² G. Dissertori,¹⁰² M. Dittmar,¹⁰² M. Donegà,¹⁰² M. Dünser,¹⁰² P. Eller,¹⁰² C. Grab,¹⁰² D. Hits,¹⁰² J. Hoss,¹⁰² W. Lustermann,¹⁰² B. Mangano,¹⁰² A. C. Marini,¹⁰² P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol,¹⁰² M. Masciovecchio,¹⁰² D. Meister,¹⁰² N. Mohr,¹⁰² C. Nägeli,^{102,kk} F. Nessi-Tedaldi,¹⁰² F. Pandolfi,¹⁰² F. Pauss,¹⁰² M. Peruzzi,¹⁰² M. Quittnat,¹⁰² L. Rebane,¹⁰²

M. Rossini,¹⁰² A. Starodumov,^{102,ll} M. Takahashi,¹⁰² K. Theofilatos,¹⁰² R. Wallny,¹⁰² H. A. Weber,¹⁰² C. Amsler,^{103,mm}
M. F. Canelli,¹⁰³ V. Chiochia,¹⁰³ A. De Cosa,¹⁰³ A. Hinzmann,¹⁰³ T. Hreus,¹⁰³ B. Kilminster,¹⁰³ C. Lange,¹⁰³
B. Millan Mejias,¹⁰³ J. Ngadiuba,¹⁰³ D. Pinna,¹⁰³ P. Robmann,¹⁰³ F. J. Ronga,¹⁰³ S. Taroni,¹⁰³ M. Verzetti,¹⁰³ Y. Yang,¹⁰³
M. Cardaci,¹⁰⁴ K. H. Chen,¹⁰⁴ C. Ferro,¹⁰⁴ C. M. Kuo,¹⁰⁴ W. Lin,¹⁰⁴ Y. J. Lu,¹⁰⁴ R. Volpe,¹⁰⁴ S. S. Yu,¹⁰⁴ P. Chang,¹⁰⁵
Y. H. Chang,¹⁰⁵ Y. W. Chang,¹⁰⁵ Y. Chao,¹⁰⁵ K. F. Chen,¹⁰⁵ P. H. Chen,¹⁰⁵ C. Dietz,¹⁰⁵ U. Grundler,¹⁰⁵ W.-S. Hou,¹⁰⁵
K. Y. Kao,¹⁰⁵ Y. F. Liu,¹⁰⁵ R.-S. Lu,¹⁰⁵ D. Majumder,¹⁰⁵ E. Petrakou,¹⁰⁵ Y. M. Tzeng,¹⁰⁵ R. Wilken,¹⁰⁵ B. Asavapibhop,¹⁰⁶
G. Singh,¹⁰⁶ N. Srimanobhas,¹⁰⁶ N. Suwonjandee,¹⁰⁶ A. Adiguzel,¹⁰⁷ M. N. Bakirci,^{107,nn} S. Cerci,^{107,oo} C. Dozen,¹⁰⁷
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G. Onengut,^{107,pp} K. Ozdemir,¹⁰⁷ S. Ozturk,^{107,nn} A. Polatoz,¹⁰⁷ D. Sunar Cerci,^{107,oo} B. Tali,^{107,oo} H. Topakli,^{107,nn}
M. Vergili,¹⁰⁷ I. V. Akin,¹⁰⁸ B. Bilin,¹⁰⁸ S. Bilmis,¹⁰⁸ H. Gamsizkan,^{108,qq} B. Isildak,^{108,rr} G. Karapinar,^{108,ss} K. Ocalan,^{108,tt}
S. Sekmen,¹⁰⁸ U. E. Surat,¹⁰⁸ M. Yalvac,¹⁰⁸ M. Zeyrek,¹⁰⁸ E. A. Albayrak,^{109,uu} E. Gülmez,¹⁰⁹ M. Kaya,^{109,vv} O. Kaya,^{109,ww}
T. Yetkin,^{109,xx} K. Cankocak,¹¹⁰ F. I. Vardarli,¹¹⁰ L. Levchuk,¹¹¹ P. Sorokin,¹¹¹ J. J. Brooke,¹¹² E. Clement,¹¹² D. Cussans,¹¹²
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S. Harper,¹¹³ E. Olaiya,¹¹³ D. Petyt,¹¹³ C. H. Shepherd-Themistocleous,¹¹³ A. Thea,¹¹³ I. R. Tomalin,¹¹³ W. J. Womersley,¹¹³
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G. Davies,¹¹⁴ M. Della Negra,¹¹⁴ P. Dunne,¹¹⁴ W. Ferguson,¹¹⁴ J. Fulcher,¹¹⁴ D. Futyan,¹¹⁴ G. Hall,¹¹⁴ G. Iles,¹¹⁴ M. Jarvis,¹¹⁴
G. Karapostoli,¹¹⁴ M. Kenzie,¹¹⁴ R. Lane,¹¹⁴ R. Lucas,^{114,yy} L. Lyons,¹¹⁴ A.-M. Magnan,¹¹⁴ S. Malik,¹¹⁴ B. Mathias,¹¹⁴
J. Nash,¹¹⁴ A. Nikitenko,^{114,ll} J. Pela,¹¹⁴ M. Pesaresi,¹¹⁴ K. Petridis,¹¹⁴ D. M. Raymond,¹¹⁴ S. Rogerson,¹¹⁴ A. Rose,¹¹⁴
C. Seez,¹¹⁴ P. Sharp,^{114,a} A. Tapper,¹¹⁴ M. Vazquez Acosta,¹¹⁴ T. Virdee,¹¹⁴ S. C. Zenz,¹¹⁴ J. E. Cole,¹¹⁵ P. R. Hobson,¹¹⁵
A. Khan,¹¹⁵ P. Kyberd,¹¹⁵ D. Leggat,¹¹⁵ D. Leslie,¹¹⁵ I. D. Reid,¹¹⁵ P. Symonds,¹¹⁵ L. Teodorescu,¹¹⁵ M. Turner,¹¹⁵
J. Dittmann,¹¹⁶ K. Hatakeyama,¹¹⁶ A. Kasmi,¹¹⁶ H. Liu,¹¹⁶ T. Scarborough,¹¹⁶ O. Charaf,¹¹⁷ S. I. Cooper,¹¹⁷
C. Henderson,¹¹⁷ P. Rumerio,¹¹⁷ A. Avetisyan,¹¹⁸ T. Bose,¹¹⁸ C. Fantasia,¹¹⁸ P. Lawson,¹¹⁸ C. Richardson,¹¹⁸ J. Rohlf,¹¹⁸
J. St. John,¹¹⁸ L. Sulak,¹¹⁸ J. Alimena,¹¹⁹ E. Berry,¹¹⁹ S. Bhattacharya,¹¹⁹ G. Christopher,¹¹⁹ D. Cutts,¹¹⁹ Z. Demiragli,¹¹⁹
N. Dhirra,¹¹⁹ A. Ferapontov,¹¹⁹ A. Garabedian,¹¹⁹ U. Heintz,¹¹⁹ G. Kukartsev,¹¹⁹ E. Laird,¹¹⁹ G. Landsberg,¹¹⁹ M. Luk,¹¹⁹
M. Narain,¹¹⁹ M. Segala,¹¹⁹ T. Sinthuprasith,¹¹⁹ T. Speer,¹¹⁹ J. Swanson,¹¹⁹ R. Breedon,¹²⁰ G. Breto,¹²⁰
M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez,¹²⁰ S. Chauhan,¹²⁰ M. Chertok,¹²⁰ J. Conway,¹²⁰ R. Conway,¹²⁰ P. T. Cox,¹²⁰
R. Erbacher,¹²⁰ M. Gardner,¹²⁰ W. Ko,¹²⁰ R. Lander,¹²⁰ T. Miceli,¹²⁰ M. Mulhearn,¹²⁰ D. Pellett,¹²⁰ J. Pilot,¹²⁰
F. Ricci-Tam,¹²⁰ M. Searle,¹²⁰ S. Shalhout,¹²⁰ J. Smith,¹²⁰ M. Squires,¹²⁰ D. Stolp,¹²⁰ M. Tripathi,¹²⁰ S. Wilbur,¹²⁰
R. Yohay,¹²⁰ R. Cousins,¹²¹ P. Everaerts,¹²¹ C. Farrell,¹²¹ J. Hauser,¹²¹ M. Ignatenko,¹²¹ G. Rakness,¹²¹ E. Takasugi,¹²¹
V. Valuev,¹²¹ M. Weber,¹²¹ K. Burt,¹²² R. Clare,¹²² J. Ellison,¹²² J. W. Gary,¹²² G. Hanson,¹²² J. Heilman,¹²²
M. Ivova Rikova,¹²² P. Jandir,¹²² E. Kennedy,¹²² F. Lacroix,¹²² O. R. Long,¹²² A. Luthra,¹²² M. Malberti,¹²²
M. Olmedo Negrete,¹²² A. Shrinivas,¹²² S. Sumowidagdo,¹²² S. Wimpenny,¹²² J. G. Branson,¹²³ G. B. Cerati,¹²³
S. Cittolin,¹²³ R. T. D'Agnolo,¹²³ A. Holzner,¹²³ R. Kelley,¹²³ D. Klein,¹²³ D. Kovalskyi,¹²³ J. Letts,¹²³ I. Macneill,¹²³
D. Olivito,¹²³ S. Padhi,¹²³ C. Palmer,¹²³ M. Pieri,¹²³ M. Sani,¹²³ V. Sharma,¹²³ S. Simon,¹²³ E. Sudano,¹²³ Y. Tu,¹²³
A. Vartak,¹²³ C. Welke,¹²³ F. Würthwein,¹²³ A. Yagil,¹²³ D. Barge,¹²⁴ J. Bradmiller-Feld,¹²⁴ C. Campagnari,¹²⁴
T. Danielson,¹²⁴ A. Dishaw,¹²⁴ V. Dutta,¹²⁴ K. Flowers,¹²⁴ M. Franco Sevilla,¹²⁴ P. Geffert,¹²⁴ C. George,¹²⁴ F. Golf,¹²⁴
L. Gouskos,¹²⁴ J. Incandela,¹²⁴ C. Justus,¹²⁴ N. Mccoll,¹²⁴ J. Richman,¹²⁴ D. Stuart,¹²⁴ W. To,¹²⁴ C. West,¹²⁴ J. Yoo,¹²⁴
A. Apresyan,¹²⁵ A. Bornheim,¹²⁵ J. Bunn,¹²⁵ Y. Chen,¹²⁵ J. Duarte,¹²⁵ A. Mott,¹²⁵ H. B. Newman,¹²⁵ C. Pena,¹²⁵
C. Rogan,¹²⁵ M. Spiropulu,¹²⁵ V. Timciuc,¹²⁵ J. R. Vlimant,¹²⁵ R. Wilkinson,¹²⁵ S. Xie,¹²⁵ R. Y. Zhu,¹²⁵ V. Azzolini,¹²⁶
A. Calamba,¹²⁶ B. Carlson,¹²⁶ T. Ferguson,¹²⁶ Y. Iiyama,¹²⁶ M. Paulini,¹²⁶ J. Russ,¹²⁶ H. Vogel,¹²⁶ I. Vorobiev,¹²⁶
J. P. Cumalat,¹²⁷ W. T. Ford,¹²⁷ A. Gaz,¹²⁷ M. Krohn,¹²⁷ E. Luiggi Lopez,¹²⁷ U. Nauenberg,¹²⁷ J. G. Smith,¹²⁷ K. Stenson,¹²⁷
K. A. Ulmer,¹²⁷ S. R. Wagner,¹²⁷ J. Alexander,¹²⁸ A. Chatterjee,¹²⁸ J. Chaves,¹²⁸ J. Chu,¹²⁸ S. Dittmer,¹²⁸ N. Eggert,¹²⁸
N. Mirman,¹²⁸ G. Nicolas Kaufman,¹²⁸ J. R. Patterson,¹²⁸ A. Ryd,¹²⁸ E. Salvati,¹²⁸ L. Skinnari,¹²⁸ W. Sun,¹²⁸ W. D. Teo,¹²⁸
J. Thom,¹²⁸ J. Thompson,¹²⁸ J. Tucker,¹²⁸ Y. Weng,¹²⁸ L. Winstrom,¹²⁸ P. Wittich,¹²⁸ D. Winn,¹²⁹ S. Abdullin,¹³⁰
M. Albrow,¹³⁰ J. Anderson,¹³⁰ G. Apollinari,¹³⁰ L. A. T. Bauerdick,¹³⁰ A. Beretvas,¹³⁰ J. Berryhill,¹³⁰ P. C. Bhat,¹³⁰
G. Bolla,¹³⁰ K. Burkett,¹³⁰ J. N. Butler,¹³⁰ H. W. K. Cheung,¹³⁰ F. Chlebana,¹³⁰ S. Cihangir,¹³⁰ V. D. Elvira,¹³⁰ I. Fisk,¹³⁰
J. Freeman,¹³⁰ Y. Gao,¹³⁰ E. Gottschalk,¹³⁰ L. Gray,¹³⁰ D. Green,¹³⁰ S. Grünendahl,¹³⁰ O. Gutsche,¹³⁰ J. Hanlon,¹³⁰

D. Hare,¹³⁰ R. M. Harris,¹³⁰ J. Hirschauer,¹³⁰ B. Hooberman,¹³⁰ S. Jindariani,¹³⁰ M. Johnson,¹³⁰ U. Joshi,¹³⁰ K. Kaadze,¹³⁰ B. Klima,¹³⁰ B. Kreis,¹³⁰ S. Kwan,^{130,a} J. Linacre,¹³⁰ D. Lincoln,¹³⁰ R. Lipton,¹³⁰ T. Liu,¹³⁰ R. Lopes De Sá,¹³⁰ J. Lykken,¹³⁰ K. Maeshima,¹³⁰ J. M. Marraffino,¹³⁰ V. I. Martinez Outschoorn,¹³⁰ S. Maruyama,¹³⁰ D. Mason,¹³⁰ P. McBride,¹³⁰ P. Merkel,¹³⁰ K. Mishra,¹³⁰ S. Mrenna,¹³⁰ Y. Musienko,^{130,dd} S. Nahn,¹³⁰ C. Newman-Holmes,¹³⁰ V. O'Dell,¹³⁰ O. Prokofyev,¹³⁰ E. Sexton-Kennedy,¹³⁰ S. Sharma,¹³⁰ A. Soha,¹³⁰ W. J. Spalding,¹³⁰ L. Spiegel,¹³⁰ L. Taylor,¹³⁰ S. Tkaczyk,¹³⁰ N. V. Tran,¹³⁰ L. Uplegger,¹³⁰ E. W. Vaandering,¹³⁰ R. Vidal,¹³⁰ A. Whitbeck,¹³⁰ J. Whitmore,¹³⁰ F. Yang,¹³⁰ D. Acosta,¹³¹ P. Avery,¹³¹ P. Bortignon,¹³¹ D. Bourilkov,¹³¹ M. Carver,¹³¹ D. Curry,¹³¹ S. Das,¹³¹ M. De Gruttola,¹³¹ G. P. Di Giovanni,¹³¹ R. D. Field,¹³¹ M. Fisher,¹³¹ I. K. Furic,¹³¹ J. Hugon,¹³¹ J. Konigsberg,¹³¹ A. Korytov,¹³¹ T. Kypreos,¹³¹ J. F. Low,¹³¹ K. Matchev,¹³¹ H. Mei,¹³¹ P. Milenovic,^{131,aaa} G. Mitselmakher,¹³¹ L. Muniz,¹³¹ A. Rinkevicius,¹³¹ L. Shchutska,¹³¹ M. Snowball,¹³¹ D. Sperka,¹³¹ J. Yelton,¹³¹ M. Zakaria,¹³¹ S. Hewamanage,¹³² S. Linn,¹³² P. Markowitz,¹³² G. Martinez,¹³² J. L. Rodriguez,¹³² T. Adams,¹³³ A. Askew,¹³³ J. Bochenek,¹³³ B. Diamond,¹³³ J. Haas,¹³³ S. Hagopian,¹³³ V. Hagopian,¹³³ K. F. Johnson,¹³³ H. Prosper,¹³³ V. Veeraraghavan,¹³³ M. Weinberg,¹³³ M. M. Baarmand,¹³⁴ M. Hohlmann,¹³⁴ H. Kalakhety,¹³⁴ F. Yumiceva,¹³⁴ M. R. Adams,¹³⁵ L. Apanasevich,¹³⁵ D. Berry,¹³⁵ R. R. Betts,¹³⁵ I. Bucinskaite,¹³⁵ R. Cavanaugh,¹³⁵ O. Evdokimov,¹³⁵ L. Gauthier,¹³⁵ C. E. Gerber,¹³⁵ D. J. Hofman,¹³⁵ P. Kurt,¹³⁵ D. H. Moon,¹³⁵ C. O'Brien,¹³⁵ I. D. Sandoval Gonzalez,¹³⁵ C. Silkworth,¹³⁵ P. Turner,¹³⁵ N. Varelas,¹³⁵ B. Bilki,^{136,bbb} W. Clarida,¹³⁶ K. Dilsiz,¹³⁶ F. Duru,¹³⁶ M. Haytmyradov,¹³⁶ J.-P. Merlo,¹³⁶ H. Mermerkaya,^{136,ccc} A. Mestvirishvili,¹³⁶ A. Moeller,¹³⁶ J. Nachtman,¹³⁶ H. Ogul,¹³⁶ Y. Onel,¹³⁶ F. Ozok,^{136,uuu} A. Penzo,¹³⁶ R. Rahmat,¹³⁶ S. Sen,¹³⁶ P. Tan,¹³⁶ E. Tiras,¹³⁶ J. Wetzel,¹³⁶ K. Yi,¹³⁶ B. A. Barnett,¹³⁷ B. Blumenfeld,¹³⁷ S. Bolognesi,¹³⁷ D. Fehling,¹³⁷ A. V. Gritsan,¹³⁷ P. Maksimovic,¹³⁷ C. Martin,¹³⁷ M. Swartz,¹³⁷ P. Baringer,¹³⁸ A. Bean,¹³⁸ G. Benelli,¹³⁸ C. Bruner,¹³⁸ R. P. Kenny III,¹³⁸ M. Malek,¹³⁸ M. Murray,¹³⁸ D. Noonan,¹³⁸ S. Sanders,¹³⁸ J. Sekaric,¹³⁸ R. Stringer,¹³⁸ Q. Wang,¹³⁸ J. S. Wood,¹³⁸ I. Chakaberia,¹³⁹ A. Ivanov,¹³⁹ S. Khalil,¹³⁹ M. Makouski,¹³⁹ Y. Maravin,¹³⁹ L. K. Saini,¹³⁹ S. Shrestha,¹³⁹ N. Skhirtladze,¹³⁹ I. Svintradze,¹³⁹ J. Gronberg,¹⁴⁰ D. Lange,¹⁴⁰ F. Rebassoo,¹⁴⁰ D. Wright,¹⁴⁰ A. Baden,¹⁴¹ A. Belloni,¹⁴¹ B. Calvert,¹⁴¹ S. C. Eno,¹⁴¹ J. A. Gomez,¹⁴¹ N. J. Hadley,¹⁴¹ R. G. Kellogg,¹⁴¹ T. Kolberg,¹⁴¹ Y. Lu,¹⁴¹ M. Marionneau,¹⁴¹ A. C. Mignerey,¹⁴¹ K. Pedro,¹⁴¹ A. Skuja,¹⁴¹ M. B. Tonjes,¹⁴¹ S. C. Tonwar,¹⁴¹ A. Apyan,¹⁴² R. Barbieri,¹⁴² G. Bauer,¹⁴² W. Busza,¹⁴² I. A. Cali,¹⁴² M. Chan,¹⁴² L. Di Matteo,¹⁴² G. Gomez Ceballos,¹⁴² M. Goncharov,¹⁴² D. Gulhan,¹⁴² M. Klute,¹⁴² Y. S. Lai,¹⁴² Y.-J. Lee,¹⁴² A. Levin,¹⁴² P. D. Luckey,¹⁴² T. Ma,¹⁴² C. Paus,¹⁴² D. Ralph,¹⁴² C. Roland,¹⁴² G. Roland,¹⁴² G. S. F. Stephens,¹⁴² F. Stöckli,¹⁴² K. Sumorok,¹⁴² D. Velicanu,¹⁴² J. Veverka,¹⁴² B. Wyslouch,¹⁴² M. Yang,¹⁴² M. Zanetti,¹⁴² V. Zhukova,¹⁴² B. Dahmes,¹⁴³ A. Gude,¹⁴³ S. C. Kao,¹⁴³ K. Klapoetke,¹⁴³ Y. Kubota,¹⁴³ J. Mans,¹⁴³ N. Pastika,¹⁴³ R. Rusack,¹⁴³ A. Singovsky,¹⁴³ N. Tambe,¹⁴³ J. Turkewitz,¹⁴³ J. G. Acosta,¹⁴⁴ S. Oliveros,¹⁴⁴ E. Avdeeva,¹⁴⁵ K. Bloom,¹⁴⁵ S. Bose,¹⁴⁵ D. R. Claes,¹⁴⁵ A. Dominguez,¹⁴⁵ R. Gonzalez Suarez,¹⁴⁵ J. Keller,¹⁴⁵ D. Knowlton,¹⁴⁵ I. Kravchenko,¹⁴⁵ J. Lazo-Flores,¹⁴⁵ S. Malik,¹⁴⁵ F. Meier,¹⁴⁵ F. Ratnikov,¹⁴⁵ G. R. Snow,¹⁴⁵ M. Zvada,¹⁴⁵ J. Dolen,¹⁴⁶ A. Godshalk,¹⁴⁶ I. Iashvili,¹⁴⁶ A. Kharchilava,¹⁴⁶ A. Kumar,¹⁴⁶ S. Rappoccio,¹⁴⁶ G. Alverson,¹⁴⁷ E. Barberis,¹⁴⁷ D. Baumgartel,¹⁴⁷ M. Chasco,¹⁴⁷ J. Haley,¹⁴⁷ A. Massironi,¹⁴⁷ D. M. Morse,¹⁴⁷ D. Nash,¹⁴⁷ T. Orimoto,¹⁴⁷ D. Trocino,¹⁴⁷ R.-J. Wang,¹⁴⁷ D. Wood,¹⁴⁷ J. Zhang,¹⁴⁷ K. A. Hahn,¹⁴⁸ A. Kubik,¹⁴⁸ N. Mucia,¹⁴⁸ N. Odell,¹⁴⁸ B. Pollack,¹⁴⁸ A. Pozdnyakov,¹⁴⁸ M. Schmitt,¹⁴⁸ S. Stoynev,¹⁴⁸ K. Sung,¹⁴⁸ M. Velasco,¹⁴⁸ S. Won,¹⁴⁸ A. Brinkerhoff,¹⁴⁹ K. M. Chan,¹⁴⁹ A. Drozdetskiy,¹⁴⁹ M. Hildreth,¹⁴⁹ C. Jessop,¹⁴⁹ D. J. Karmgard,¹⁴⁹ N. Kellams,¹⁴⁹ K. Lannon,¹⁴⁹ S. Lynch,¹⁴⁹ N. Marinelli,¹⁴⁹ T. Pearson,¹⁴⁹ M. Planer,¹⁴⁹ R. Ruchti,¹⁴⁹ N. Valls,¹⁴⁹ M. Wayne,¹⁴⁹ M. Wolf,¹⁴⁹ A. Woodard,¹⁴⁹ L. Antonelli,¹⁵⁰ J. Brinson,¹⁵⁰ B. Bylsma,¹⁵⁰ L. S. Durkin,¹⁵⁰ S. Flowers,¹⁵⁰ A. Hart,¹⁵⁰ C. Hill,¹⁵⁰ R. Hughes,¹⁵⁰ K. Kotov,¹⁵⁰ T. Y. Ling,¹⁵⁰ W. Luo,¹⁵⁰ D. Puigh,¹⁵⁰ M. Rodenburg,¹⁵⁰ G. Smith,¹⁵⁰ B. L. Winer,¹⁵⁰ H. Wolfe,¹⁵⁰ H. W. Wulsin,¹⁵⁰ O. Driga,¹⁵¹ P. Elmer,¹⁵¹ J. Hardenbrook,¹⁵¹ P. Hebda,¹⁵¹ A. Hunt,¹⁵¹ S. A. Koay,¹⁵¹ P. Lujan,¹⁵¹ D. Marlow,¹⁵¹ T. Medvedeva,¹⁵¹ M. Mooney,¹⁵¹ J. Olsen,¹⁵¹ P. Piroué,¹⁵¹ X. Quan,¹⁵¹ H. Saka,¹⁵¹ D. Stickland,^{151,c} C. Tully,¹⁵¹ J. S. Werner,¹⁵¹ A. Zuranski,¹⁵¹ E. Brownson,¹⁵² H. Mendez,¹⁵² J. E. Ramirez Vargas,¹⁵² V. E. Barnes,¹⁵³ D. Benedetti,¹⁵³ D. Bortoletto,¹⁵³ M. De Mattia,¹⁵³ L. Gutay,¹⁵³ Z. Hu,¹⁵³ M. K. Jha,¹⁵³ M. Jones,¹⁵³ K. Jung,¹⁵³ M. Kress,¹⁵³ N. Leonardo,¹⁵³ D. Lopes Pegna,¹⁵³ V. Maroussov,¹⁵³ D. H. Miller,¹⁵³ N. Neumeister,¹⁵³ B. C. Radburn-Smith,¹⁵³ X. Shi,¹⁵³ I. Shipsey,¹⁵³ D. Silvers,¹⁵³ A. Svyatkovskiy,¹⁵³ F. Wang,¹⁵³ W. Xie,¹⁵³ L. Xu,¹⁵³ H. D. Yoo,¹⁵³ J. Zablocki,¹⁵³ Y. Zheng,¹⁵³ N. Parashar,¹⁵⁴ J. Stupak,¹⁵⁴ A. Adair,¹⁵⁵ B. Akgun,¹⁵⁵ K. M. Ecklund,¹⁵⁵ F. J. M. Geurts,¹⁵⁵ W. Li,¹⁵⁵ B. Michlin,¹⁵⁵ B. P. Padley,¹⁵⁵ R. Redjimi,¹⁵⁵ J. Roberts,¹⁵⁵ J. Zabel,¹⁵⁵ B. Betchart,¹⁵⁶ A. Bodek,¹⁵⁶ R. Covarelli,¹⁵⁶ P. de Barbaro,¹⁵⁶ R. Demina,¹⁵⁶ Y. Eshaq,¹⁵⁶ T. Ferbel,¹⁵⁶ A. Garcia-Bellido,¹⁵⁶ P. Goldenzweig,¹⁵⁶ J. Han,¹⁵⁶ A. Harel,¹⁵⁶ A. Khukhunaishvili,¹⁵⁶ S. Korjenevski,¹⁵⁶ G. Petrillo,¹⁵⁶ D. Vishnevskiy,¹⁵⁶ R. Ciesielski,¹⁵⁷ L. Demortier,¹⁵⁷ K. Goulianos,¹⁵⁷ G. Lungu,¹⁵⁷ C. Mesropian,¹⁵⁷

S. Arora,¹⁵⁸ A. Barker,¹⁵⁸ J. P. Chou,¹⁵⁸ C. Contreras-Campana,¹⁵⁸ E. Contreras-Campana,¹⁵⁸ D. Duggan,¹⁵⁸ D. Ferencek,¹⁵⁸ Y. Gershtein,¹⁵⁸ R. Gray,¹⁵⁸ E. Halkiadakis,¹⁵⁸ D. Hidas,¹⁵⁸ S. Kaplan,¹⁵⁸ A. Lath,¹⁵⁸ S. Panwalkar,¹⁵⁸ M. Park,¹⁵⁸ R. Patel,¹⁵⁸ S. Salur,¹⁵⁸ S. Schnetzer,¹⁵⁸ S. Somalwar,¹⁵⁸ R. Stone,¹⁵⁸ S. Thomas,¹⁵⁸ P. Thomassen,¹⁵⁸ M. Walker,¹⁵⁸ K. Rose,¹⁵⁹ S. Spanier,¹⁵⁹ A. York,¹⁵⁹ O. Bouhali,^{160,ddd} A. Castaneda Hernandez,¹⁶⁰ R. Eusebi,¹⁶⁰ W. Flanagan,¹⁶⁰ J. Gilmore,¹⁶⁰ T. Kamon,^{160,eee} V. Khotilovich,¹⁶⁰ V. Krutelyov,¹⁶⁰ R. Montalvo,¹⁶⁰ I. Osipenkov,¹⁶⁰ Y. Pakhotin,¹⁶⁰ A. Perloff,¹⁶⁰ J. Roe,¹⁶⁰ A. Rose,¹⁶⁰ A. Safonov,¹⁶⁰ I. Suarez,¹⁶⁰ A. Tatarinov,¹⁶⁰ N. Akchurin,¹⁶¹ C. Cowden,¹⁶¹ J. Damgov,¹⁶¹ C. Dragoiu,¹⁶¹ P. R. Duderø,¹⁶¹ J. Faulkner,¹⁶¹ K. Kovitanggoon,¹⁶¹ S. Kunori,¹⁶¹ S. W. Lee,¹⁶¹ T. Libeiro,¹⁶¹ I. Volobouev,¹⁶¹ E. Appelt,¹⁶² A. G. Delannoy,¹⁶² S. Greene,¹⁶² A. Gurrola,¹⁶² W. Johns,¹⁶² C. Maguire,¹⁶² Y. Mao,¹⁶² A. Melo,¹⁶² M. Sharma,¹⁶² P. Sheldon,¹⁶² B. Snook,¹⁶² S. Tuo,¹⁶² J. Velkovska,¹⁶² M. W. Arenton,¹⁶³ S. Boutle,¹⁶³ B. Cox,¹⁶³ B. Francis,¹⁶³ J. Goodell,¹⁶³ R. Hirosky,¹⁶³ A. Ledovskoy,¹⁶³ H. Li,¹⁶³ C. Lin,¹⁶³ C. Neu,¹⁶³ J. Wood,¹⁶³ C. Clarke,¹⁶⁴ R. Harr,¹⁶⁴ P. E. Karchin,¹⁶⁴ C. Kottachchi Kankanamge Don,¹⁶⁴ P. Lamichhane,¹⁶⁴ J. Sturdy,¹⁶⁴ D. A. Belknap,¹⁶⁵ D. Carlsmith,¹⁶⁵ M. Cepeda,¹⁶⁵ S. Dasu,¹⁶⁵ L. Dodd,¹⁶⁵ S. Duric,¹⁶⁵ E. Friis,¹⁶⁵ R. Hall-Wilton,¹⁶⁵ M. Herndon,¹⁶⁵ A. Hervé,¹⁶⁵ P. Klabbers,¹⁶⁵ A. Lanaro,¹⁶⁵ C. Lazaridis,¹⁶⁵ A. Levine,¹⁶⁵ R. Loveless,¹⁶⁵ A. Mohapatra,¹⁶⁵ I. Ojalvo,¹⁶⁵ T. Perry,¹⁶⁵ G. A. Pierro,¹⁶⁵ G. Polese,¹⁶⁵ I. Ross,¹⁶⁵ T. Sarangi,¹⁶⁵ A. Savin,¹⁶⁵ W. H. Smith,¹⁶⁵ D. Taylor,¹⁶⁵ P. Verwilligen,¹⁶⁵ C. Vuosalo,¹⁶⁵ and N. Woods¹⁶⁵

(CMS Collaboration)

¹*Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*

²*Institut für Hochenergiephysik der OeAW, Wien, Austria*

³*National Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus*

⁴*Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium*

⁵*Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium*

⁶*Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium*

⁷*Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium*

⁸*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*

⁹*Université de Mons, Mons, Belgium*

¹⁰*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

¹¹*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

^{12a}*Universidade Estadual Paulista, São Paulo, Brazil*

^{12b}*Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil*

¹³*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Sofia, Bulgaria*

¹⁴*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*

¹⁵*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*

¹⁶*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China*

¹⁷*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*

¹⁸*University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia*

¹⁹*University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia*

²⁰*Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia*

²¹*University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus*

²²*Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic*

²³*Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt*

²⁴*National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia*

²⁵*Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland*

²⁶*Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland*

²⁷*Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland*

²⁸*DSM/IRFU, CEA/Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*

²⁹*Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France*

³⁰*Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Université de Strasbourg, Université de Haute Alsace Mulhouse, CNRS/IN2P3, Strasbourg, France*

³¹*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules, CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne, France*

³²*Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France*

³³*Institute of High Energy Physics and Informatization, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*

³⁴*RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany*

³⁵*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany*

- ³⁶RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany
³⁷Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
³⁸University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
³⁹Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, Germany
⁴⁰Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece
⁴¹University of Athens, Athens, Greece
⁴²University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece
⁴³Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
⁴⁴Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
⁴⁵University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary
⁴⁶National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar, India
⁴⁷Panjab University, Chandigarh, India
⁴⁸University of Delhi, Delhi, India
⁴⁹Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Kolkata, India
⁵⁰Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India
⁵¹Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai, India
⁵²Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran
⁵³University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland
^{54a}INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{54b}Università di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{54c}Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{55a}INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{55b}Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{56a}INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{56b}Università di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{56c}CSFNSM, Catania, Italy
^{57a}INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
^{57b}Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
⁵⁸INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
^{59a}INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{59b}Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{60a}INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy
^{60b}Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy
^{61a}INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
^{61b}Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy
^{61c}Università della Basilicata (Potenza), Napoli, Italy
^{61d}Università Guglielmo Marconi (Roma), Napoli, Italy
^{62a}INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{62b}Università di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{62c}Università di Trento (Trento), Padova, Italy
^{63a}INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
^{63b}Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
^{64a}INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{64b}Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{65a}INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{65b}Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{65c}Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{66a}INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy
^{66b}Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
^{67a}INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{67b}Università di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{67c}Università del Piemonte Orientale (Novara), Torino, Italy
^{68a}INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
^{68b}Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
⁶⁹Kangwon National University, Chunchon, Korea
⁷⁰Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea
⁷¹Chonbuk National University, Jeonju, Korea
⁷²Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea
⁷³Korea University, Seoul, Korea
⁷⁴University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea

- ⁷⁵*Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea*
⁷⁶*Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania*
⁷⁷*National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*
⁷⁸*Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico*
⁷⁹*Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico*
⁸⁰*Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico*
⁸¹*Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí, Mexico*
⁸²*University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand*
⁸³*University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand*
⁸⁴*National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan*
⁸⁵*National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland*
⁸⁶*Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland*
⁸⁷*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal*
⁸⁸*Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia*
⁸⁹*Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia*
⁹⁰*Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia*
⁹¹*Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia*
⁹²*P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia*
⁹³*Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*
⁹⁴*State Research Center of Russian Federation, Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia*
⁹⁵*University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia*
⁹⁶*Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain*
⁹⁷*Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
⁹⁸*Universidad de Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain*
⁹⁹*Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain*
¹⁰⁰*CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland*
¹⁰¹*Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland*
¹⁰²*Institute for Particle Physics, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland*
¹⁰³*Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland*
¹⁰⁴*National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan*
¹⁰⁵*National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan*
¹⁰⁶*Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand*
¹⁰⁷*Cukurova University, Adana, Turkey*
¹⁰⁸*Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey*
¹⁰⁹*Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*
¹¹⁰*Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey*
¹¹¹*National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine*
¹¹²*University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom*
¹¹³*Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
¹¹⁴*Imperial College, London, United Kingdom*
¹¹⁵*Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom*
¹¹⁶*Baylor University, Waco, USA*
¹¹⁷*The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, USA*
¹¹⁸*Boston University, Boston, USA*
¹¹⁹*Brown University, Providence, USA*
¹²⁰*University of California, Davis, Davis, USA*
¹²¹*University of California, Los Angeles, USA*
¹²²*University of California, Riverside, Riverside, USA*
¹²³*University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, USA*
¹²⁴*University of California, Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, USA*
¹²⁵*California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA*
¹²⁶*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA*
¹²⁷*University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, USA*
¹²⁸*Cornell University, Ithaca, USA*
¹²⁹*Fairfield University, Fairfield, USA*
¹³⁰*Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, USA*
¹³¹*University of Florida, Gainesville, USA*
¹³²*Florida International University, Miami, USA*
¹³³*Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA*
¹³⁴*Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, USA*

- ¹³⁵*University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, USA*
¹³⁶*The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA*
¹³⁷*Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA*
¹³⁸*The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA*
¹³⁹*Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA*
¹⁴⁰*Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, USA*
¹⁴¹*University of Maryland, College Park, USA*
¹⁴²*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA*
¹⁴³*University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA*
¹⁴⁴*University of Mississippi, Oxford, USA*
¹⁴⁵*University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, USA*
¹⁴⁶*State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, USA*
¹⁴⁷*Northeastern University, Boston, USA*
¹⁴⁸*Northwestern University, Evanston, USA*
¹⁴⁹*University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, USA*
¹⁵⁰*The Ohio State University, Columbus, USA*
¹⁵¹*Princeton University, Princeton, USA*
¹⁵²*University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, USA*
¹⁵³*Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA*
¹⁵⁴*Purdue University Calumet, Hammond, USA*
¹⁵⁵*Rice University, Houston, USA*
¹⁵⁶*University of Rochester, Rochester, USA*
¹⁵⁷*The Rockefeller University, New York, USA*
¹⁵⁸*Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, USA*
¹⁵⁹*University of Tennessee, Knoxville, USA*
¹⁶⁰*Texas A&M University, College Station, USA*
¹⁶¹*Texas Tech University, Lubbock, USA*
¹⁶²*Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA*
¹⁶³*University of Virginia, Charlottesville, USA*
¹⁶⁴*Wayne State University, Detroit, USA*
¹⁶⁵*University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Vienna University of Technology, Vienna, Austria.

^cAlso at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

^dAlso at Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Université de Strasbourg, Université de Haute Alsace Mulhouse, CNRS/IN2P3, Strasbourg, France.

^eAlso at National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia.

^fAlso at Skobel'syn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.

^gAlso at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil.

^hAlso at Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France.

ⁱAlso at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia.

^jAlso at Suez University, Suez, Egypt.

^kAlso at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt.

^lAlso at Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt.

^mAlso at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.

ⁿAlso at Sultan Qaboos University, Muscat, Oman.

^oAlso at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France.

^pAlso at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.

^qAlso at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.

^rAlso at Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary.

^sAlso at University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.

^tAlso at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.

^uAlso at King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

^vAlso at University of Ruhuna, Matara, Sri Lanka.

^wAlso at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.

^xAlso at University of Tehran, Department of Engineering Science, Tehran, Iran.

^yAlso at Plasma Physics Research Center, Science and Research Branch, Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran.

^zAlso at Università degli Studi di Siena, Siena, Italy.

^{aa}Also at Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) - IN2P3, Paris, France.

- ^{bb} Also at Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA.
- ^{cc} Also at Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolas de Hidalgo, Morelia, Mexico.
- ^{dd} Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{ee} Also at St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.
- ^{ff} Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA.
- ^{gg} Also at Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia.
- ^{hh} Also at Facoltà Ingegneria, Università di Roma, Roma, Italy.
- ⁱⁱ Also at Scuola Normale e Sezione dell'INFN, Pisa, Italy.
- ^{jj} Also at University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- ^{kk} Also at Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland.
- ^{ll} Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{mm} Also at Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics, Bern, Switzerland.
- ⁿⁿ Also at Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey.
- ^{oo} Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- ^{pp} Also at Cag University, Mersin, Turkey.
- ^{qq} Also at Anadolu University, Eskisehir, Turkey.
- ^{rr} Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{ss} Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{tt} Also at Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey.
- ^{uu} Also at Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{vv} Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{ww} Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- ^{xx} Also at Yildiz Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{yy} Also at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
- ^{zz} Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- ^{aaa} Also at University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia.
- ^{bbb} Also at Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, USA.
- ^{ccc} Also at Erzincan University, Erzincan, Turkey.
- ^{ddd} Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
- ^{eee} Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea.